

# Exam Questions PL-300

Microsoft Power BI Data Analyst

<https://www.2passeasy.com/dumps/PL-300/>



#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create the required relationship for the executive's visual. What should you do before you can create the relationship?

- A. Change the data type of Sales[region\_id] to Whole Number.
- B. In the Sales table, add a measure for sum(sales\_amount).
- C. Change the data type of sales[sales\_id] to Text.
- D. Change the data type of sales [region\_id] to Decimal Number.

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Scenario: Executives require a visual that shows sales by region.  
Need to change the sales\_id column from Varchar to Whole Number (Integer).

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create a relationship between the Weekly\_Returns table and the Date table to meet the reporting requirements of the regional managers. What should you do?

- A. In the Weekly\_Returns table, create a new calculated column named date-id in a format of yyyyymmdd and use the calculated column to create a relationship to the Date table.
- B. Add the Weekly\_Returns data to the Sales table by using related DAX functions.
- C. Create a new table based on the Date table where date-id is unique, and then create a many-to-many relationship to Weekly\_Return.

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Scenario: Region managers require a visual to analyze weekly sales and returns. To relate the two tables we need a common column.

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create relationships to meet the reporting requirements of the customer service department. What should you create?

- A. an additional date table named ShipDate, a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]
- B. an additional date table named ShipDate, a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]
- C. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Weekly\_Returns[week\_id]
- D. a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id] and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id]
- E. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id]

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Scenario: The customer service department requires a visual that can be filtered by both sales month and ship month independently.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 2)

Once the profit and loss dataset is created, which four actions should you perform in sequence to ensure that the business unit analysts see the appropriate profit and loss data? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-datasets-build-permissions>

**NEW QUESTION 5**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which two types of visualizations can be used in the balance sheet reports to meet the reporting goals? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. a line chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
- B. a clustered column chart that shows balances by date (x-axis) and account category (legend) without filters.
- C. a clustered column chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
- D. a pie chart that shows balances by account category without filters.
- E. a ribbon chart that shows balances by quarter and accounts in the legend.

**Answer:** AE

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-types-for-reports-and-q-and-a>

**NEW QUESTION 6**

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the minimum number of datasets and storage modes required to support the reports?

- A. two imported datasets
- B. a single DirectQuery dataset
- C. two DirectQuery datasets
- D. a single imported dataset

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

"The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data" => one dataset and two separate workspaces Reason: All data can be imported into one dataset also if these are two logical models. Shared dimensions can be reconsumed in both models. Reports and additional materials can be shared to the board with an app. The "profit and loss" data model needs RLS for the analysts and the analysts must have just read access to the original workspace. In a separate workspace with contributor (or more rights) they can create new reports (with live connection to the dataset). It is also stated that the new reports mustn't be shared so therefore no need to include them into the app. Import vs. DirectQuery: Due to RLS requirements an imported dataset is needed. It is not possible with file sources and Sharepoint lists.

### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 2)

You need to grant access to the business unit analysts.

What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Box 1: The Viewer role to the workspace

The Viewer role gives a read-only experience to its users. They can view dashboards, reports, or workbooks in the workspace, but can't browse the datasets or dataflows. Use the Viewer role wherever you would previously use a classic workspace set to "Members can only view Power BI content".

Box 2: Build

The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data.

Scenario: The reports must be made available to the board from powerbi.com.

The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data, but any reports that the analysts build must not be included in the quarterly reports for the board. The analysts must not be able to share the quarterly reports with anyone.

Reference:

<https://www.nickyv.com/2019/08/the-new-power-bi-workspace-viewer-role-explained.html>

### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to minimize the size of the dataset. The solution must meet the report requirements. What should you do?

- A. Change the OrderID column in the Orders table to the text data type.
- B. Filter out discontinued products while importing the Product table.
- C. Remove the QuantityPerUnit column from the Products table.
- D. Group the Categories table by the CategoryID column.

**Answer:** D

### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to configure access for the sales department users. The solution must meet the security requirements. What should you do?

- A. Add the sales department as a member of the reports workspace.
- B. Add the Azure Active Directory group of the sales department as an Admin of the reports workspace.
- C. Distribute an app to the users in the Azure Active Directory group of the sales department.
- D. Share each report to the Azure Active Directory group of the sales department.

Answer: D

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create a measure that will return the percentage of late orders.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: CALCULATE

CALCULATE evaluates an expression in a modified filter context. Syntax: CALCULATE(<expression>[, <filter1> [, <filter2> [, ...]]]) Expression - The expression to be evaluated.

filter1, filter2,... (Optional) Boolean expressions or table expressions that defines filters, or filter modifier functions.

Box 2: FILTER

FILTER returns a table that represents a subset of another table or expression. Syntax: FILTER(<table>,<filter>)

Table- The table to be filtered. The table can also be an expression that results in a table.

Filter - A Boolean expression that is to be evaluated for each row of the table. For example, [Amount] > 0 or [Region] = "France"

Box 3: Orders[ShippedDate]> Orders[RequiredDate]

Northwind Traders defines late orders as those shipped after the required shipping date. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/filter-function-dax>

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.
- B. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- D. From Power Query, add a date table.
- E. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.

Answer: B

#### Explanation:

Use Power Query to calculate calendar quarter and calendar month. Scenario:

A single dataset must support all three reports:

- The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.
- The Top Products report will show the top 20 products based on the highest sales amounts sold in a selected order month or quarter, sales region, and product category.

The data model must minimize the size of the dataset as much as possible, while meeting the report requirements and the technical requirements.

#### NEW QUESTION 14

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create the Top Customers report.

Which type of filter should you use, and at which level should you apply the filter? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Graphical user interface Description automatically generated with low confidence

Box 1: Top N

Scenario: The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option Note: The two most common filter types: automatic and manual.

Then there are more advanced filters. Box 2: Visual

Once you drag to SKU to Visual level filter you should get Top N option. Reference:

<https://powerbidocs.com/2020/01/21/power-bi-top-n-filters/>

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create the dataset. Which dataset mode should you use?

- A. DirectQuery
- B. Import
- C. Live connection
- D. Composite

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 19

- (Exam Topic 4)

You plan to develop a Power BI report that has a bar chart to display the number of customers by location. You have a table named Customer that has the following columns:

- Customer ID
- CustomerName
- Address
- City
- ProvState
- Country

You need to allow users to drill down by location. The report will display the number of each customer by Country, and drill down to ProvState, and then to City. How should you configure the drill down in the bar chart?

- A. In the Value field, add Countr
- B. In the Legend field, add ProvState at the top, followed by City.
- C. In the Legend field, add Countr
- D. In the Axis field, add ProvState at the top, followed by City.
- E. In the Axis field, add Country at the top, followed by ProvState, and then City.
- F. In the Value field, add Country at the top, followed by ProvState, and then City.

**Answer:** C

#### Explanation:

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guided-learning/visualizations#step-18> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/power-bi-visualization-drill-down>

#### NEW QUESTION 24

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are enhancing a Power BI model that has DAX calculations.

You need to create a measure that returns the year-to-date total sales from the same date of the previous calendar year.

Which DAX functions should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Reference:

<https://www.kasperonbi.com/get-the-ytd-of-the-same-period-last-year/>

#### NEW QUESTION 29

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI dashboard that displays different visualizations of company sales. You enable Q&A on the dashboard.

You need to provide users with sample questions that they can ask when using Q&A. Which settings should you modify from the Power BI Settings?

- A. Subscriptions
- B. Dashboards
- C. Datasets
- D. Workbooks

**Answer:** C

#### Explanation:

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-q-and-a-create-featured-questions>

#### NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a report page. Some users will navigate the report by using a keyboard, and some users will consume the report by using a screen reader.

You need to ensure that the users can consume the content on a report page in a logical order. What should you configure in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. the bookmark order
- B. the layer order
- C. the tab order
- D. the X position

**Answer:** C

#### Explanation:

If you find yourself unable to navigate to an object or visual while using a keyboard, it may be because the report author has decided to hide that object from the

tab order. Report authors commonly hide decorative objects from the tab order. If you find that you cannot tab through a report in a logical manner, you should contact the report author. Report authors can set the tab order for objects and visuals.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-accessibility-consuming-tools>

#### NEW QUESTION 35

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to analyze customer transactions from a database that contains the tables shown in the following table.

You import the tables.

Which relationship should you use to link the tables?

- A. one-to-many from Customer to Transaction
- B. one-to-one between Customer and Transaction
- C. one-to-many from Transaction to Customer
- D. many-to-many between Customer and Transaction

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Each customer can have many transactions.

For each transaction there is exactly one customer.

#### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a financial report by using Power BI.

You have a table named financials that contains a column named Date and a column named Sales.

You need to create a measure that calculates the relative change in sales as compared to the previous quarter. How should you complete the measure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: CALCULATE

Box 2: DATEADD

Box 3: DIVIDE

Example: NET\_SALES QoQ% = IF(

ISFILTERED('Calendar'[Date]),

ERROR("Time intelligence quick measures can only be grouped or filtered by the Power BI-provided date hierarchy or primary date column."),

VAR PREV\_QUARTER =

CALCULATE(

SUM('research ra\_qtr\_template'[NET\_SALES]), DATEADD('Calendar'[Date].[Date], -1, QUARTER)

) RETURN DIVIDE(

SUM('research ra\_qtr\_template'[NET\_SALES]) - PREV\_QUARTER,

PREV\_QUARTER

)

)

Reference:

<https://community.powerbi.com/t5/Desktop/Error-calculating-QOQ-using-quick-measure/m-p/547054>

**NEW QUESTION 40**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are profiling data by using Power Query Editor.

The AddressLine2 column in a table named Address is shown in the following exhibit.

Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

**NEW QUESTION 41**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI dashboard. The report used to create the dashboard uses an imported dataset from a Microsoft SQL Server data source. The dashboard is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

What occurred at 12:03:06 PM?

- A. A user pressed F5
- B. A new transaction was added to the data source.
- C. A user added a comment to a tile.
- D. The dashboard tile cache refreshed.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/refresh-data>

**NEW QUESTION 43**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an Azure SQL database that contains sales transactions. The database is updated frequently.

You need to generate reports from the data to detect fraudulent transactions. The data must be visible within five minutes of an update.

How should you configure the data connection?

- A. Add a SQL statement.
- B. Set Data Connectivity mode to DirectQuery.
- C. Set the Command timeout in minutes setting.
- D. Set Data Connectivity mode to Import.

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:**

With Power BI Desktop, when you connect to your data source, it's always possible to import a copy of the data into the Power BI Desktop. For some data sources, an alternative approach is available: connect directly to the data source using DirectQuery.

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop. For relational sources, the selected tables and columns appear in the Fields list. For multi-dimensional sources like SAP Business Warehouse, the dimensions and measures of the selected cube appear in the Fields list. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop queries the underlying data source, so you're always viewing current data.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

**NEW QUESTION 44**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is a part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. For your convenience, the scenario is repeated in each question. Each question presents a different goal and answer choices, but the text of the scenario is exactly the same in each question in this series.

Start of repeated scenario

You have a Microsoft SQL Server database that has the tables shown in the Database Diagram exhibit. (Click the Exhibit.)

You plan to develop a Power BI model as shown in the Power BI Model exhibit. (Click the Exhibit).

You plan to use Power BI to import data from 2013 to 2015. Product Subcategory [Subcategory] contains NULL values. End of repeated scenario.

You implement the Power BI model.

You need to edit the Product Category table query to match the desired Power BI model.

How should you complete the advanced query? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all.

You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated

References:

<https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/mt260776.aspx> <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/mt260808.aspx>

**NEW QUESTION 48**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the tables shown in the following table.

The Impressions table contains approximately 30 million records per month. You need to create an ad analytics system to meet the following requirements:

Present ad impression counts for the day, campaign, and Site\_name. The analytics for the last year are required.

Minimize the data model size.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Group the impressions by Ad\_id, Site\_name, and Impression\_date. Aggregate by using the CountRows function.
- B. Create one-to-many relationships between the tables.
- C. Create a calculated measure that aggregates by using the COUNTROWS function.

D. Create a calculated table that contains Ad\_id, Site\_name, and Impression\_date.

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 53

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports. Solution: You publish an app to the entire organization.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/es-es/power-bi/collaborate-share/service-create-distribute-apps>

#### NEW QUESTION 54

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a line chart that shows the number of employees in a department over time.

You need to see the total salary costs of the employees when you hover over a data point. What is possible way to achieve this goal?

- A. Add a salary to the tooltips.
- B. Add a salary to the visual filters.
- C. Add salary to the drillthrough fields.

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-custom-tooltips> <https://technovids.com/power-bi-filters/>

#### NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a prospective customer list that contains 1,500 rows of data. The list contains the following fields:

Last name  
Email address  
State/Region  
Phone number

First name

You import the list into Power Query Editor.

You need to ensure that the list contains records for each State/Region to which you want to target a marketing campaign.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Open the Advanced Editor.
- B. Select Column quality.
- C. Enable Column profiling based on entire dataset.
- D. Select Column distribution.
- E. Select Column profile.

**Answer:** CE

#### Explanation:

In Power query, the load preview by default is 1000 row. By default, the column quality also only looks at the first 1000 row. You can verify this by the status bar at the bottom of the Power query window. To change the profiling so it analyses the entire column of data, select the profiling status in the status bar. Then select Column profiling based on the entire data set.

<https://theexcelclub.com/data-profiling-views-in-power-query-excel-and-power-bi/>

#### NEW QUESTION 57

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Power BI Desktop, you are building a sales report that contains two tables. Both tables have row-level security (RLS) configured.

You need to create a relationship between the tables. The solution must ensure that bidirectional cross-filtering honors the RLS settings.

What should you do?

- A. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
- B. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Assume referential integrity.
- C. Create an inactive relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.
- D. Create an active relationship between the tables and select Apply security filter in both directions.

**Answer:** D

#### Explanation:

By default, row-level security filtering uses single-directional filters, whether the relationships are set to single direction or bi-directional. You can manually enable bi-directional cross-filtering with row-level security by selecting the relationship and checking the Apply security filter in both directions checkbox. Select this option when you've also implemented dynamic row-level security at the server level, where row-level security is based on username or login ID.

Graphical user interface, application, Word Description automatically generated

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls>

#### NEW QUESTION 58

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a CSV file that contains user complaints. The file contains a column named Logged. Logged contains the date and time each complaint occurred. The data in Logged is in the following format:

at 08:59.

You need to be able to analyze the complaints by the logged date and use a built-in date hierarchy. D18912E1457D5D1DDCBD40AB3BF70D5D

What should you do?

- A. Change the data type of the Logged column to Date.
- B. Apply a transform to extract the last 11 characters of the Logged column and set the data type of the new column to Date.
- C. Create a column by example that starts with 2018-12-31 and set the data type of the new column to Date.
- D. Apply a transform to extract the first 11 characters of the Logged column.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have multiple dashboards.

You need to ensure that when users browse the available dashboards from powerbi.com, they can see which dashboards contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII). The solution must minimize configuration effort and impact on the dashboard design.

What should you use?

- A. Active Directory groups
- B. tiles
- C. data classifications
- D. comments

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as

numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a median line by using the Salary measure. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below. Reference:  
[https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical\\_functions\\_median.php](https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_median.php)

**NEW QUESTION 67**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a constant line and set the value to .5. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Instead create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%.

Note: The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below.

Reference:

[https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical\\_functions\\_percentile.php](https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php)

**NEW QUESTION 72**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- B. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- C. From Power Query, add a date table.
- D. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.
- E. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 76**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a table that contains sales data and approximately 1,000 rows.

You need to identify outliers in the table. Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. area chart
- B. donut chart
- C. scatter plot
- D. pie chart

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

Outliers are those data points that lie outside the overall pattern of distribution & the easiest way to detect outliers is through graphs. Box plots, Scatter plots can help detect them easily.

Reference:

<https://towardsdatascience.com/this-article-is-about-identifying-outliers-through-funnel-plots-using-the-microso>

**NEW QUESTION 77**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI data model that has the tables shown in the following table.

The Products table is related to the ProductCategory table through the ProductCategoryID column. You need to ensure that you can analyze sales by product category.

How should you configure the relationships from Products to ProductCategory? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: One-to-many

Box 2: Both

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional).

Note:

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

**NEW QUESTION 78**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have two tables named Customers and Invoice in a Power BI model. The Customers table contains the following fields:

- CustomerID
- Customer City
- Customer State
- Customer Name
- Customer Address 1
- Customer Address 2
- Customer Postal Code

The Invoice table contains the following fields:

- Order ID
- Invoice ID
- Invoice Date
- Customer ID
- Total Amount
- Total Item Count

The Customers table is related to the Invoice table through the Customer ID columns. A customer can have many invoices within one month.

The Power BI model must provide the following information:

- The number of customers invoiced in each state last month

- The average invoice amount per customer in each postal code

You need to define the relationship from the Customers table to the Invoice table. The solution must optimize query performance.

What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: One-to-many

A customer can have many invoices within one month. Box 2: Single

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional). For Single cross filter direction means "single direction", and Both means "both directions". A relationship that filters in both directions is commonly described as bi-directional.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

**NEW QUESTION 82**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an app workspace that contains a dashboard and four reports. All the reports are generated from a single dataset that contains sales data for your company.

The reports display the data configured as shown in the following table.

You need to ensure that the users of the reports can locate the correct report by using natural language queries. What should you do?

- A. From the properties of the dataset, create four Featured Q&A Questions.
- B. From the Format settings of the reports, modify the Page Information.
- C. From the properties of the dataset, modify the Q&A and Cortana settings.
- D. From the properties of the workspace, modify the Language Settings.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-q-and-a-direct-query#limitations-during-public-preview>

**NEW QUESTION 83**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the dataset shown in the following exhibit.

You need to ensure that the visual shows only the 10 cities that have the highest sales profit. What should you do?

- A. Add a Top N filter to the visual.
- B. Configure the Sales Profit measure to use the RANKX function.
- C. Add a calculated column to the table that uses the TOPN function.
- D. In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculated column.
- E. Add a calculated column to the table that returns the city name if the city is in the top 10, otherwise the calculated column will return "Not in Top 10". In the visual, replace Sales Profit with the calculated column.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Power BI Top N Filters are useful to display the top performing records, and Bottom N filters are helpful to display the least performing records. For example, we can display top or bottom 10 products by orders or sales.

Note:

Select the Column you want to display the Top Sales Profit

Then change the Filter Type of that Column to Top N

Fill in Top / Bottom number field

And lastly drag to the By Value field your Sales Profit Reference:

<https://www.tutorialgateway.org/power-bi-top-10-filters/>

**NEW QUESTION 87**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Sales, Product, and Date. The Sales table has an existing measure named [Total Sales] that sums the total sales from the Sales table.

You need to write a calculation that returns the percentage of total sales that a selected ProductCategoryName value represents. The calculation must respect any slicers on ProductCategoryName and must show the percentage of visible total sales. For example, if there are four ProductCategoryName values, and a user filters one out, a table showing ProductCategoryName and the calculation must sum up to 100 percent.

How should you complete the calculation? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Divide, Calculate, AllSelected. Reference:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/allselected-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 88**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports. Solution: You assign all the users the Viewer role to the workspace. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

The Viewer role gives a read-only experience to its users. They can view dashboards, reports, or workbooks in the workspace, but can't browse the datasets or dataflows. Use the Viewer role wherever you would previously use a classic workspace set to "Members can only view Power BI content".

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-the-new-viewer-role-for-power-bi-workspaces/>

**NEW QUESTION 89**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the following three versions of an Azure SQL database:

- Test
- Production
- Development

You have a dataset that uses the development database as a data source.

You need to configure the dataset so that you can easily change the data source between the development, test, and production database servers from powerbi.com.

Which should you do?

- A. Create a JSON file that contains the database server name
- B. Import the JSON file to the dataset.
- C. Create a parameter and update the queries to use the parameter.
- D. Create a query for each database server and hide the development tables.
- E. Set the data source privacy level to Organizational and use the ReplaceValue Power Query M function.

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/create-manage-workspaces-power-bi/4-development-lifecycle-s>

#### NEW QUESTION 91

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI data model that contains three tables named Orders, Date, and City. There is a one-to-many relationship between Date and Orders and between City and Orders.

The model contains two row-level security (RLS) roles named Role1 and Role2. Role1 contains the following filter.

City[State Province] = "Kentucky" Role2 contains the following filter. Date[Calendar Year] = 2020

If a user is a member of both Role1 and Role2, what data will they see in a report that uses the model?

- A. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky and the Calendar Year is 2020.
- B. The user will see data for which the State Province value is Kentucky or the Calendar Year is 2020.
- C. The user will see only data for which the State Province value is Kentucky.
- D. The user will receive an error and will not be able to see the data in the report.

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:**

When a report user is assigned to multiple roles, RLS filters become additive. It means report users can see table rows that represent the union of those filters.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

#### NEW QUESTION 96

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI app named App1. The privacy for the App1 workspace is set to Private.

A user named User1 reports that App1 does not appear in the My organization AppSource. App1 appears in the My organization AppSource for your account.

You need to ensure that User sees App1 from the My organization AppSource. What should you do?

- A. From the app workspace, click Update app, configure the Content settings, and then click Update app.
- B. From the app workspace settings, add a member.
- C. From the app workspace, click Update app, configure the Access setting, and then click Update app.
- D. From the app workspace, share the dashboard.

**Answer: C**

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-organizational-content-pack-introduction#what-is-appsource>

#### NEW QUESTION 99

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen,

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: In the Power Query M code, you replace references to the Excel file with DataSourceExcel. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer: A**

**Explanation:**

Instead modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path.

Note: Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

#### NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 4)

ion have a Power BI dataset that contains a table named Temperature Readings. Temperature Readings contains the columns shown in the following table.

The table has 12 million rows. All the columns are needed for analysis.

You need to optimize the dataset to decrease the model size. The solution must not affect the precision of the data.

What should you do?

- A. Split the DateTime column into separate date and time columns.
- B. Disable the Power Query load.
- C. Round the Longitude column two decimal places.
- D. Change the data type of the TempCelsius column to Integer

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Disable Power Query load.

Power Query queries that are intended support data integration with other queries should not be loaded to the model. To avoid loading the query to the model, take care to ensure that you disable query load in these instances.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/import-modeling-data-reduction#disable-power-query-quer>

**NEW QUESTION 106**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a Microsoft Excel workbook that is saved to Microsoft SharePoint Online. The workbook contains several Power View sheets.

You need to recreate the Power View sheets as reports in the Power BI service.

Solution: From the Power BI service, get the data from SharePoint Online, and then click Connect Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

We need to click "Import", not "Connect". References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-excel-workbook-files>

**NEW QUESTION 111**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a sales report that will have multiple pages. Each page will answer a different business question.

You plan to have a menu page that will show all the business questions.

You need to ensure that users can click each business question and be directed to the page where the question is answered. The solution must ensure that the menu page will work when deployed to any workspace.

What should you include on the menu page?

- A. Create a text box for each business question and insert a link.
- B. Create a button for each business question and set the action type to Bookmark.
- C. Create a Power Apps visual that contains a drop-down list.
- D. The drop-down list will contain the business questions.

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

When you create a bookmark, the following elements are saved with the bookmark: - The current page - Filters - Slicers, including slicer type (for example, dropdown or list) and slicer state - Visual selection state (such as cross-highlight filters) - Sort order - Drill location - Visibility of an object (by using the Selection pane) - The focus or Spotlight modes of any visible object

**NEW QUESTION 115**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a measure that will return the percentage of late orders.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface Description automatically generated

**NEW QUESTION 119**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You publish a Microsoft Power BI dataset to powerbi.com. The dataset appends data from an on-premises Oracle database and an Azure SQL database by using one query.

You have admin access to the workspace and permission to use an existing On-premises data gateway for which the Oracle data source is already configured. You need to ensure that the data is updated every morning. The solution must minimize configuration effort. Which two actions should you perform when you configure scheduled refresh? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Configure the dataset to use the existing On-premises data gateway.
- B. Deploy an On-premises data gateway in personal mode.
- C. Set the refresh frequency to Daily.
- D. Configure the dataset to use the personal gateway.

**Answer:** AC

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-personal-mode>

**NEW QUESTION 124**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: From Power Query Editor, you import the table and then add a filter step to the query.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 126**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Excel workbook that contains two tables.

From Power BI, you create a dashboard that displays data from the tables. You update the tables each day.

You need to ensure that the virtualizations in the dashboard are updated daily.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text, application, email Description automatically generated

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/refresh-scheduled-refresh>

**NEW QUESTION 131**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates. Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source. Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Import the Date table twice in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Microsoft recommends defining active relationships whenever possible. They widen the scope and potential of how your model can be used by report authors, and users working with Q&A.

Refactoring methodology (example): Here's a methodology to refactor a model from a single role-playing dimension-type table, to a design with one table per role.

Remove any inactive relationships.

Consider renaming the role-playing dimension-type table to better describe its role. In the example, the Airport table is related to the ArrivalAirport column of the Flight table, so it's renamed as Arrival Airport.

Create a copy of the role-playing table, providing it with a name that reflects its role. If it's an Import table, we recommend defining a calculated table. If it's a DirectQuery table, you can duplicate the Power Query query.

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/relationships-active-inactive>

**NEW QUESTION 134**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a visualization that compares revenue and cost over time. Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. stacked area chart
- B. donut chart
- C. line chart
- D. waterfall chart

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

A line chart or line graph displays the evolution of one or several numeric variables. Data points are connected by straight line segments. A line chart is often used to visualize a trend in data over intervals of time – a time series – thus the line is often drawn chronologically.

Example:

Reference:

<https://www.data-to-viz.com/graph/line.html>

**NEW QUESTION 138**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an app workspace named Retail Analysis in the Power BI service. You need manage the members that have access to the app workspace. What should you do?

- A. From the Power BI Admin portal, click Usage metrics.
- B. From the Office 365 Admin center, click Users.
- C. From the Office 365 Admin center, click Groups.
- D. From the Power BI Admin portal, click Tenant settings.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-manage-app-workspace-in-power-bi-and-office-365>

**NEW QUESTION 139**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You embed a Power BI report in a Microsoft SharePoint Online page.

A user name User1 can access the SharePoint Online page, but the Power BI web part displays the following error message: "This content isn't available".

User1 is unable to view the report.

You verify that you can access the SharePoint Online page and that the Power BI report displays as expected. You need to ensure that User1 can view the report from SharePoint Online.

What should you do?

- A. Publish the app workspace.
- B. Edit the settings of the Power BI web part.
- C. Modify the members of the app workplace.
- D. Share the dashboards in the app workspace.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-embed-report-spo>

**NEW QUESTION 143**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that includes a card visualization.

You need to apply the following conditional formatting to the card while minimizing design effort. For values that are greater than or equal to 100, the font of the data label must be dark red.

For values that are less than 100, the font of the data label must be dark gray. Which type of format should you use?

- A. Color scale
- B. Rules
- C. Field value

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 148**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the following table named Location.

The GeoCode column represents the country where each customer is located. You create a map visualization as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

You need to ensure that the map displays the country locations. What should you do?

- A. Replace the values in the GeoCode column with postal codes or zip codes.
- B. Change the name of the GeoCode column to Country.
- C. Change the name of the Location table to Country.
- D. Change the Default Summarization of the GeoCode column.
- E. Add a Geoportal column to the Location table.
- F. Change the Data Type of the GeoCode column.

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-map-tips-and-tricks>

**NEW QUESTION 153**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a dataset from a JSON file that contains an array of documents.

You need to import attributes as columns from all the documents in the JSON file. The solution must ensure that date attributes can be used as date hierarchies in Microsoft Power BI reports.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

- 1- Convert list to table
- 2- Expand Column
- 3- Set Date type

Here is an example: <https://youtu.be/B4kzyxnhQfI> The definition of the function which expand columns:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/table-expandrecordcolumn>

**NEW QUESTION 158**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have five sales regions. Each region is assigned a single salesperson.

You have an imported dataset that has a dynamic row-level security (RLS) role named Sales. The Sales role filters sales transaction data by salesperson.

Salespeople must see only the data from their region.

You publish the dataset to powerbi.com, set RLS role membership, and distribute the dataset and related reports to the salespeople.

A salesperson reports that she believes she should see more data. You need to verify what data the salesperson currently sees. What should you do?

- A. Use the Test as role option to view data as the salesperson's user account.
- B. Use the Test as role option to view data as the Sales role.
- C. Instruct the salesperson to open the report in Microsoft Power BI Desktop.
- D. Filter the data in the reports to match the intended logic in the filter on the sales transaction table.

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Validate the roles within Power BI Desktop

After you've created your roles, test the results of the roles within Power BI Desktop. From the Modeling tab, select View as.

A picture containing application Description automatically generated  
The View as roles window appears, where you see the roles you've created. Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated

Select a role you created, and then select OK to apply that role. The report renders the data relevant for that role.

You can also select Other user and supply a given user. Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated

Select OK. The report renders based on what that user can see.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls>

**NEW QUESTION 162**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to help the sales team understand its performance and the drivers of sales. The team needs to have a single visualization to identify which factors affect success. Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. Key influencers
- B. Funnel chart
- C. Q&A
- D. Line and clustered column chart

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

The key influencers visual helps you understand the factors that drive a metric you're interested in. It analyzes your data, ranks the factors that matter, and displays them as key influencers.

The key influencers visual is a great choice if you want to:

See which factors affect the metric being analyzed.

Contrast the relative importance of these factors. For example, do short-term contracts have more impact on churn than long-term contracts?

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-influencers>

**NEW QUESTION 166**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the Power BI data model shown in the following exhibit.

Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

#### **NEW QUESTION 168**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the line chart shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

You need to modify the chart to meet the following requirements:

Identify months that have order counts above the mean.

Display the mean monthly order count.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

- \* 1. Select the line chart
- \* 2. Add the average line
- \* 3. Turn on Data Label

#### **NEW QUESTION 170**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates. Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source.

Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and use active relationships between both Date tables.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Create an active relationship between Sales and Date for the purchase date and an inactive relationship for the ship date.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships>

**NEW QUESTION 174**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company.

You need to create a visualization for the HR department that shows a historic employee counts and predicts trends during the next six months.

Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. scatter chart
- B. ribbon chart
- C. line chart
- D. key influences

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

The best data for forecasting is time series data or uniformly increasing whole numbers. The line chart has to have only one line.

Try forecasting: Try the new forecasting capabilities of Power View today on your own data or with the sample report available as part of the Power BI report samples. To view your own data, upload a workbook with a Power View time series line chart to Power BI for Office 365.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-365>

**NEW QUESTION 178**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI model that contains a table named Sales. Sales has the following three measures:

A measure named Total Sales Last Year that displays the sales from the previous calendar year. The current value is 32.89 million.

A measure named Total Sales This Year that displays the sales from the current calendar year. The current value is 11.69 million.

A measure named Total Sales Difference that uses a DAX formula of Sales[Last Year] – Sales[This Year].

You need to create the following visualization.

How should you configure the visualization? To answer, drag the appropriate measures to the correct fields. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Diagram, table Description automatically generated

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-radial-gauge-charts>

**NEW QUESTION 179**

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Power BI Desktop, you are creating visualizations in a report based on an imported dataset

You need to allow Power BI users to export the summarized data used to create the visualizations but prevent the users from exporting the underlying data

What should you do?

- A. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Data Load settings for the current file.
- B. From the Power BI service, configure the dataset permissions.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Report settings for the current file.
- D. From Power BI Desktop, modify the data source permissions.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 184**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report page that contains the visuals shown in the following exhibit.

Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: cross-filter

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.

Box 2: cross-highlight Example:

By default, selecting a data point in one visual on a report page will cross-filter or cross-highlight the other visuals on the page.

\* 1. Let's see what happens when we select Moderation.

\* 2. Cross-filtering removes data that doesn't apply. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-filters the line chart. The line chart now only displays data points for the Moderation segment.

\* 3. Cross-highlighting retains all the original data points but dims the portion that does not apply to your selection. Selecting Moderation in the doughnut chart cross-highlights the column chart. The column chart dims all the data that applies to the Convenience segment and highlights all the data that applies to the Moderation segment.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/consumer/end-user-interactions>

**NEW QUESTION 187**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI tenant.

You have reports that use financial datasets and are exported as PDF files. You need to ensure that the reports are encrypted.

What should you implement?

- A. dataset certifications
- B. row-level security (RLS)
- C. sensitivity labels
- D. Microsoft Intune policies

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

General availability of sensitivity labels in Power BI.

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate. Sensitivity labels can be applied on datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. When data is exported from Power BI to Excel, PowerPoint or PDF files, Power BI automatically applies a sensitivity label on the exported file and protects it according to the label's file encryption settings. This way your sensitive data remains protected no matter where it is.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-power-bi-data-protection-ga-and-introducing-new-capabil>

**NEW QUESTION 188**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are reviewing a query that produces 10,000 rows in the Power Query Editor. You need to identify whether a column contains only unique values.

Which two Data Preview options can you use? Each correct answer presents a complete solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Column profile
- B. Column distribution
- C. Show whitespace
- D. Column quality
- E. Monospace

**Answer:** AB

**Explanation:**

B: Column distribution: This feature provides a set of visuals underneath the names of the columns that showcase the frequency and distribution of the values in each of the columns. The data in these visualizations is sorted in descending order from the value with the highest frequency.

By hovering over the distribution data in any of the columns, you get information about the overall data in the column (with distinct count and unique values).

A: Column profile: This feature provides a more in-depth look at the data in a column [compared to column distribution]. Apart from the column distribution chart, it contains a column statistics chart.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/data-profiling-tools>

**NEW QUESTION 191**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

**NEW QUESTION 192**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are preparing a financial report in Power BI.

You connect to the data stored in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet by using Power Query Editor as shown in the following exhibit.

You need to prepare the data to support the following:

Visualizations that include all measures in the data over time

Year-over-year calculations for all the measures

Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

**NEW QUESTION 195**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI model that has two tables named CityData and Sales. CityData contains only the data shown in the following table.

Sales contains only the data shown in the following table.

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Text Description automatically generated

Box 1: Yes

The Related function returns a related value from another table.

The RELATED function requires that a relationship exists between the current table and the table with related information. You specify the column that contains the data that you want, and the function follows an existing many-to-one relationship to fetch the value from the specified column in the related table. If a relationship does not exist, you must create a relationship.

Box 2: Yes

Box 3: No

TX only occurs in the Sales table, but not in the CityData table. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/related-function-dax>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 197**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You receive revenue data that must be included in Microsoft Power BI reports.

You perform an initial load of the data from a Microsoft Excel source as shown in the following exhibit.

You plan to create several visuals from the data, including a visual that shows revenue split by year and product.

You need to transform the data to ensure that you can build the visuals. The solution must ensure that the columns are named appropriately for the data that they contain.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Text Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Step 1: Select Use Header as First Row.

Step 2: Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns

Unpivot Other Columns: This command unpivots unselected columns. Use this command in a query when not all columns are known. New columns added during a refresh operation are also unpivoted.

Step 3: Rename the Attribute column to Year and the Value column to Revenue.

You might want to unpivot data, sometimes called flattening the data, to put it in a matrix format so that all similar values are in one column. This is necessary, for example, to create a chart or a report.

Chart Description automatically generated with medium confidence

When you unpivot, you unpack the attribute-value pairs that represent an intersection point of the new columns and re-orient them into flattened columns:

Values (in blue on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in blue on the right).

Attributes (in green on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in green on the right) and duplicates are correspondingly mapped to the new Values column.

Reference:

<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

**NEW QUESTION 199**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI report.

You need to create a calculated table to return the 100 highest spending customers.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: TOPN

TOPN returns the top N rows of the specified table. Box 2: SUMMARIZE

SUMMARIZE returns a summary table for the requested totals over a set of groups. Box 3: DESC

Sort in descending order.

It is last in the TOPN command. TOPN syntax:

TOPN(<n\_value>, <table>, <orderBy\_expression>, [<order>[, <orderBy\_expression>, [<order>]]...]) Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/topn-function-dax>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/summarize-function-dax>

### NEW QUESTION 203

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a custom connector that returns ID, From, To, Subject, Body, and Has Attachments for every email sent during the past year. More than 10 million records are returned.

You build a report analyzing the internal networks of employees based on whom they send emails to.

You need to prevent report recipients from reading the analyzed emails. The solution must minimize the model size.

What should you do?

A. Implement row-level security (RLS) so that the report recipients can only see results based on the emails they sent.

B. Remove the Subject and Body columns during the import.

C. From Model view, set the Subject and Body columns to Hidden.

**Answer: B**

### NEW QUESTION 207

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a column chart visualization.

You configure groups as shown in the Groups exhibit. (Click the Groups tab.)

The visualization appears as shown in the Chart exhibit. (Click the Chart tab.)

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

**Explanation:**

### NEW QUESTION 211

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a folder of monthly transaction extracts.

You plan to create a report to analyze the transaction data.

You receive the following email message: "Hi. I've put 24 files of monthly transaction data onto the shared drive. File Transactions201901.csv through Transactions201912.csv have the latest set of columns, but files Transactions201801.csv to Transactions201812.csv have an older layout without the extra fields needed for analysis. Each file contains 10 to 50 transactions."

You get data from the folder and select Combine & Load. The Combine Files dialog box is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: Yes

The four columns used in the 2018 transactions are already displayed. Box 2: Yes

The columns used are based on the entire dataset. The additional columns in the 2019 files will be detected. Box 3: Yes

Note: Under the hood, Power BI will automatically detect which delimiter to use, and may even promote the first row as headers. You can manually change the delimiter, or define how Power BI should handle data types. You can set it to automatically detect data types based on first 200 rows, or the entire dataset or you can even opt out the detection of data types.

**NEW QUESTION 214**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are using existing reports to build a dashboard that will be viewed frequently in portrait mode on mobile phones.

You need to build the dashboard.

Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

- \* 1. Pin items from report to Dashboard.
- \* 2. Open Dashboard.
- \* 3. Change the dashboard view to Phone view.
- \* 4. Rearrange, resize the visuals.

**NEW QUESTION 219**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You plan to create a dashboard in the Power BI service that retrieves data from a Microsoft SQL Server database. The dashboard will be shared between the users in your organization.

You need to ensure that the users will see the current data when they view the dashboard. How should you configure the connection to the data source?

- A. Deploy an on-premises data gateway (personal mode). Import the data by using the Import Data Connectivity mode.
- B. Deploy an on-premises data gateway
- C. Import the data by using the Import Data Connectivity mode.
- D. Deploy an on-premises data gateway
- E. Import the data by using the DirectQuery Data Connectivity mode.
- F. Deploy an on-premises data gateway (personal mode). Import the data by using the DirectQuery Data Connectivity mode.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/desktop-directquery-about#power-bi-connectivity-modes>

**NEW QUESTION 220**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company. The datasets use row-level security (RLS). The company has multiple sales regions that each has an HR manager. You need to ensure that the HR managers can interact with the data from their region only. The HR managers must be prevented from changing the layout of the reports. How should you provision access to the reports for the HR managers?

- A. Create a new workspace, copy the datasets and reports, and add the HR managers as members of the workspace.
- B. Publish the reports to a different workspace other than the one hosting the datasets.
- C. Publish the reports in an app and grant the HR managers access permission.
- D. Add the HR managers as members of the existing workspace that hosts the reports and the datasets.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

Note: Row-level security (RLS) with Power BI can be used to restrict data access for given users. Filters restrict data access at the row level, and you can define filters within roles. In the Power BI service, members of a workspace have access to datasets in the workspace. RLS doesn't restrict this data access.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls>

**NEW QUESTION 224**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have four sales regions. Each region has multiple sales managers.

You implement row-level security (RLS) in a data model. You assign the relevant distribution lists to each role.

You have sales reports that enable analysis by region. The sales managers can view the sales records of their region. The sales managers are prevented from viewing records from other regions.

A sales manager changes to a different region.

You need to ensure that the sales manager can see the correct sales data. What should you do?

- A. From Microsoft Power BI Desktop, edit the Row-Level Security setting for the reports.
- B. Change the Microsoft Power BI license type of the sales manager.
- C. Manage the permissions of the underlying dataset
- D. Request that the sales manager be added to the correct Azure Active Directory group.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Using AD Security Groups, you no longer need to maintain a long list of users.

All that you will need to do is to put in the AD Security group with the required permissions and Power BI will do the REST! This means a small and simple security file with the permissions and AD Security group.

Note: Configure role mappings

Once published to Power BI, you must map members to dataset roles.

Members can be user accounts or security groups. Whenever possible, we recommend you map security groups to dataset roles. It involves managing security group memberships in Azure Active Directory. Possibly, it delegates the task to your network administrators.

Reference:

<https://www.fourmoo.com/2018/02/20/dynamic-row-level-security-is-easy-with-active-directory-security-group> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

**NEW QUESTION 228**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You publish a report to a workspace named Customer Services. The report identifies customers that have potential data quality issues that must be investigated by the customer services department of your company.

You need to ensure that customer service managers can create task lists in Microsoft Excel based on the data. Which report setting should you configure?

- A. Don't allow end user to save filters on this report.
- B. Change default visual interaction from cross highlighting to cross filtering.
- C. Enable the updated filter pane, and show filters in the visual header for this report.
- D. Allow users to add comments to this report.
- E. Choose the type of data you allow your end users to export.

**Answer:** E

**Explanation:**

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-persistent-filters-in-the-service/>

**NEW QUESTION 232**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that contains four pages. Each page contains slicers for the same four fields. Users report that when they select values on a slicer on one page, the visuals are not updated on all the pages. You need to recommend a solution to ensure that users can select a value once to filter the results on all the pages. What are two possible recommendations to achieve this goal? Each correct answer presents a complete solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Sync the slicers across the pages.
- B. Replace the slicers with page-level filters.
- C. Replace the slicers with visual-level filters.
- D. Create a bookmark for each slicer value.
- E. Replace the slicers with report-level filters.

**Answer:** AE

**Explanation:**

Add a report-level filter to filter an entire report.

The visuals on the active page, and on all pages in the report, change to reflect the new filter. You can sync a slicer and use it on any or all pages in a report.

\* 1. On the Power BI Desktop View menu, select Sync slicers.

The Sync slicers pane appears between the Filters and Visualizations panes.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/power-bi-report-add-filter> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-slicers>

**NEW QUESTION 234**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create a report by using Microsoft Power BI Desktop.

The report uses data from a Microsoft SQL Server Analysis Services (SSAS) cube located on your company's internal network.

You plan to publish the report to the Power BI Service.

What should you implement to ensure that users who consume the report from the Power BI Service have the most up-to-date data from the cube?

- A. a subscription
- B. a scheduled refresh of the dataset
- C. an OData feed
- D. an On-premises data gateway

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

When you've created dynamic reports in Power BI Desktop, you can share them by publishing to your Power BI site. When you publish a Power BI Desktop file with a live connection to a tabular model to your Power BI site, an on-premises data gateway must be installed and configured by an administrator.

**NEW QUESTION 235**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI report. The report contains visualizations that have interactions. You need to identify which visualizations take the longest to complete. What should you use?

- A. SQL Server Profiler
- B. Performance Analyzer in Power BI Desktop
- C. Query Diagnostics in Power BI
- D. Microsoft Edge DevTools

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Use Power BI Desktop Performance Analyzer to optimize reports.

In Power BI Desktop you can find out how each of your report elements, such as visuals and DAX formulas, are performing. Using the Performance Analyzer, you can see and record logs that measure how each of your report elements performs when users interact with them, and which aspects of their performance are most

(or least) resource intensive. Reference:  
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-performance-analyzer>

**NEW QUESTION 237**

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