



LPI

Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6

NEW QUESTION 1

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 2

The file script.sh in the current directory contains the following content:

```
#!/bin/bash echo $MYVAR
```

The following commands are used to execute this script: MYVAR=value

```
./script.sh
```

The result is an empty line instead of the content of the variable MYVAR. How should MYVAR be set in order to make script.sh display the content of MYVAR?

- A. !MYVAR=value
- B. env MYVAR=value
- C. MYVAR=value
- D. \$MYVAR=value
- E. export MYVAR=value

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 3

What are the differences between a private web browser window and a regular web browser window? (Choose three.)

- A. Private web browser windows do not allow printing or storing websites.
- B. Private web browser windows do not store cookies persistently.
- C. Private web browser windows do not support logins into websites.
- D. Private web browser windows do not keep records in the browser history.
- E. Private web browser windows do not send regular stored cookies.

Answer: BDE

NEW QUESTION 4

What information can be displayed by top?

- A. Existing files, ordered by their size.
- B. Running processes, ordered by CPU or RAM consumption.
- C. User accounts, ordered by the number of logins.
- D. User groups, ordered by the number of members.
- E. User accounts, ordered by the number of files.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

A new server needs to be installed to host services for a period of several years. Throughout this time, the server should receive important security updates from its Linux distribution.

Which of the following Linux distributions meet these requirements? (Choose two.)

- A. Ubuntu Linux LTS
- B. Fedora Linux
- C. Debian GNU/Linux Unstable
- D. Ubuntu Linux non-LTS
- E. Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 6

Which one of the following statements concerning Linux passwords is true?

- A. All passwords can be decrypted using the system administrator's master password.
- B. Passwords may never start with a non-letter.
- C. Users cannot change their password once it has been set.
- D. Passwords are only stored in hashed form.
- E. Passwords may be at most six characters long.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 7

What is true about the dmesg command? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. It traces the execution of a command and shows each step the program carries out.
- B. It sends messages to the command lines of all current user sessions.
- C. It displays the content of the Linux kernel's ring buffer.
- D. It immediately outputs all new messages written to the system journal.
- E. It might not display older information because it was overwritten by newer information.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 8

What parameter of ls prints a recursive listing of a directory's content? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

ls -R

NEW QUESTION 9

A user is currently in the directory /home/user/Downloads/ and runs the command ls ../Documents/
Assuming it exists, which directory's content is displayed?

- A. /home/user/Documents/
- B. /home/user/Documents/Downloads/
- C. /home/user/Downloads/Documents/
- D. /Documents/
- E. /home/Documents

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

What is true about links in a Linux file system?

- A. A symbolic link can only point to a file and not to a directory.
- B. A hard link can only point to a directory and never to a file.
- C. When the target of the symbolic link is moved, the link is automatically updated.
- D. A symbolic link can point to a file on another file system.
- E. Only the root user can create hard links.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 10

FILL BLANK

What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

for

NEW QUESTION 13

Which of the following commands can be used to resolve a DNS name to an IP address?

- A. dnsname
- B. dns
- C. query
- D. host
- E. Iplookup

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 14

Which of the following commands creates an archive file work.tar from the contents of the directory ./work/

- A. tar --new work.tar ./work/
- B. tar -cf work.tar ./work/
- C. tar -create work.tgz -content ./work/
- D. tar work.tar < ./work/
- E. tar work > work.tar

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 19

Which of the following commands finds all lines in the file operating-systems.txt which contain the term linux, regardless of the case?

- A. igrep linux operating-systems.txt
- B. less -i linux operating-systems.txt
- C. grep -i linux operating-systems.txt
- D. cut linux operating-systems.txt
- E. cut [Ll] [Ii] [Nn] [Uu] [Xx] operating-systems.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 20

Where is the operating system of a Raspberry Pi stored?

- A. On the master device attached to the Raspberry Pi's IDE bus.
- B. On a read only partition on the Raspberry Pi's firmware, next to the BIOS.
- C. On a removable SD card which is put into the Raspberry Pi.
- D. On a Linux extension module connected to the Raspberry Pi's GPIO pins.
- E. On rewritable flash storage which is built into the Raspberry Pi.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 21

Which of the following programs are web servers? (Choose two.)

- A. Apache HTTPD
- B. Postfix
- C. Curl
- D. Dovecot
- E. NGINX

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 23

A directory contains the following files:

a.txt

b.txt

c.cav

What would be the output of the following shell script? for file in *.txt

```
do
    echo $file
done
```

- A. *.txt
- B. a b
- C. c.cav
- D. A.txt
- E. txt
- F. txt

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 24

Which of the following values could be a process ID on Linux?

- A. /bin/bash
- B. 60b503cd-019e-4300-a7be-922f074ef5ce
- C. /sys/pid/9a14
- D. fff3
- E. 21398

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 29

What is the return value of a shell script after successful execution?

- A. 1
- B. -1
- C. -255

D. 255

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 31

Which of the following directories contains information, documentation and example configuration files for installed software packages?

- A. /usr/share/doc/
- B. /etc/defaults/
- C. /var/info/
- D. /doc/
- E. /usr/examples/

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 35

Which of the following commands shows the absolute path to the current working directory?

- A. who
- B. cd ..
- C. pwd
- D. ls -l
- E. cd ~/home

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 40

How is a new Linux computing instance provisioned in an IaaS cloud?

- A. The standard Linux installer has to be run through a remote console.
- B. After buying a Linux distribution, its vendor delivers it to a cloud instance.
- C. The installation has to be prepared in a local virtual machine which is then copied to the cloud.
- D. The cloud hosting organization provides a set of pre-prepared images of popular Linux distributions.
- E. A provider-specific configuration file describing the desired installation is uploaded to the cloud provider.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 44

Which command copies the contents of the directory /etc/, including all sub-directories, to /root/?

- A. copy /etc /root
- B. cp -r /etc/* /root
- C. cp -v /etc/* /root
- D. rcp /etc/* /root
- E. cp -R /etc/*.* /root

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 48

Which package management tool is used in Red Hat-based Linux Systems?

- A. portage
- B. rpm
- C. apt-get
- D. dpkg
- E. packagecl

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 50

What is true about a recursive directory listing?

- A. It includes the content of sub-directories.
- B. It includes the permissions of the directory listed.
- C. It includes details of file system internals, such as inodes.
- D. It includes ownership information for the files.
- E. It includes a preview of content for each file in the directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 51

Which of the following commands sets the variable USERNAME to the value bob?

- A. set USERNAME bob
- B. \$USERNAME==bob

- C. var USERNAME=bob
- D. USERNAME<=bob
- E. USERNAME=bob

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 52

Which of the following programs is a graphical editor for vector graphics?

- A. Python
- B. NGINX
- C. Samba
- D. Inkscape
- E. MySQL

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 56

Which of the following commands output the content of the file Texts 2.txt? (Choose two.)

- A. cat 'Texts 2.txt'
- B. cat -- Texts 2.txt
- C. cat |Texts 2.txt|
- D. cat 'Texts\ 2.txt'
- E. cat Texts\ 2.txt

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 59

What is a Linux distribution?

- A. The Linux file system as seen from the root account after mounting all file systems.
- B. A bundling of the Linux kernel, system utilities and other software.
- C. The set of rules which governs the distribution of Linux kernel source code.
- D. An operating system based on Linux but incompatible to the regular Linux kernel.
- E. A set of changes to Linux which enable Linux to run on another processor architecture.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 64

Which of the following devices represents a hard disk partition?

- A. /dev/ttyS0
- B. /dev/sata0
- C. /dev/part0
- D. /dev/sda2
- E. /dev/sda/p2

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 68

Which of the following commands sorts the output of the command export-logs?

- A. export-logs < sort
- B. export-logs > sort
- C. export-logs & sort
- D. export-logs | sort
- E. export-logs <> sort

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 70

Which of the following statements is true about Free Software?

- A. It is developed by volunteers only.
- B. It may be modified by anyone using it.
- C. It must always be available free of charge.
- D. It only runs on Linux.
- E. It is only distributed as a compiled binary.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 73

Which of the following directories must be mounted with read and write access if it resides on its own dedicated file system?

- A. /opt
- B. /lib
- C. /etc
- D. /var
- E. /usr

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 74

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 78

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root exec 24551 Apr 2 12:36 test.sh
```

The file contains a valid shell script, but executing this file using `./test.sh` leads to this error: `bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied`

What should be done in order to successfully execute the script?

- A. The file's extension should be changed from `.sh` to `.bin`.
- B. The execute bit should be set in the file's permissions.
- C. The user executing the script should be added to the `exec` group.
- D. The SetUID bit should be set in the file's permissions
- E. The script should be run using `#!/tes`
- F. `sh` instead of `./test.sh`.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 79

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