

# Microsoft

## Exam Questions PL-300

Microsoft Power BI Data Analyst



**NEW QUESTION 1**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create a calculated column to display the month based on the reporting requirements. Which DAX expression should you use?

- A. `FORMAT('Date'[date], "MMM YYYY")`
- B. `FORMAT('Date' [date], "M YY")`
- C. `FORMAT('Date'[date_id], "MMM") & "" & FORMAT('Date'[year], "#")`
- D. `FORMAT('Date' [date_id], "MMM YYYY")`

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 2**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create the required relationship for the executive's visual. What should you do before you can create the relationship?

- A. Change the data type of Sales[region\_id] to Whole Number.
- B. In the Sales table, add a measure for `sum(sales_amount)`.
- C. Change the data type of sales[sales\_id] to Text.
- D. Change the data type of sales [region\_id] to Decimal Number.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: Executives require a visual that shows sales by region.

Need to change the sales\_id column from Varchar to Whole Number (Integer).

**NEW QUESTION 3**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to provide a solution to provide the sales managers with the required access. What should you include in the solution?

- A. Create a security role that has a table filter on the Sales\_Manager table where `username = UserName()`
- B. Create a security role that has a table filter on the Region\_Manager table where `sales_manager_id = UserPrincipalName()`.
- C. Create a security role that has a table filter on the Sales\_Manager table where `name = UserName()`.
- D. Create a security role that has a table filter on the Sales\_Manager table where `username = sales_manager_id`.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/using-username-in-dax-with-row-level-security/>

**NEW QUESTION 4**

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create relationships to meet the reporting requirements of the customer service department. What should you create?

- A. an additional date table named ShipDate, a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]
- B. an additional date table named ShipDate, a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id], and a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to ShipDate[date\_id]
- C. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Weekly\_Returns[week\_id]
- D. a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id] and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id] to Date[date\_id]
- E. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_date\_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date\_id] to Sales[sales\_ship\_date\_id]

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: The customer service department requires a visual that can be filtered by both sales month and ship month independently.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

**NEW QUESTION 5**

- (Exam Topic 2)

You need to create a DAX measure in the data model that only allows users to see projections at the appropriate levels of granularity.

How should you complete the measure? To answer, drag the appropriate values to the correct targets. Each value may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Scenario: Revenue projections are set at the monthly level and summed to show projections for the quarter. Box 1: IF

Box 2: ISFILTERED

ISFILTERED returns TRUE when columnName is being filtered directly. If there is no filter on the column or if the filtering happens because a different column in the same table or in a related table is being filtered then the function returns FALSE.

Box 3: SUM

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/isfiltered-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 6**

- (Exam Topic 2)

You need to calculate the last day of the month in the balance sheet data to ensure that you can relate the balance sheet data to the Date table. Which type of calculation and which formula should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: A DAX Calculated measure

Box 2: Date.EndofQuarter(#date([Year],[Mont],1))

ENDOFQUARTER returns the last date of the quarter in the current context for the specified column of dates. The following sample formula creates a measure that returns the end of the quarter, for the current context.

= ENDOFQUARTER(DateTime[DateKey]) Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/endofquarter-function-dax>

**NEW QUESTION 7**

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to design the data model and the relationships for the Customer Details worksheet and the Orders table by using Power BI. The solution must meet the report requirements.

For each of the following statement, select Yes if the statement is true, Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

**NEW QUESTION 8**

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create a solution to meet the notification requirements of the warehouse shipping department. What should you do? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct select is worth one point:

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI dashboard that displays different visualizations of company sales. You enable Q&A on the dashboard.

You need to provide users with sample questions that they can ask when using Q&A. Which settings should you modify from the Power BI Settings?

- A. Subscriptions
- B. Dashboards
- C. Datasets
- D. Workbooks

**Answer:** C

#### Explanation:

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-q-and-a-create-featured-questions>

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is a part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. For your convenience, the scenario is repeated in each question. Each question presents a different goal and answer choices, but the text of the scenario is exactly the same in each question in this series.

Start of repeated scenario

You have a Microsoft SQL Server database that has the tables shown in the Database Diagram exhibit. (Click the Exhibit.)

You plan to develop a Power BI model as shown in the Power BI Model exhibit. (Click the Exhibit).

You plan to use Power BI to import data from 2013 to 2015. Product Subcategory [Subcategory] contains NULL values. End of repeated scenario.

You implement the Power BI model.

You add another table named Territory to the model. A sample of the data is shown in the following table.

You need to create a relationship between the Territory table and the Sales table.

Which function should you use in the query for Territory before you create the relationship?

- A. Table.RemoveMatchingRows
- B. Table.Distinct
- C. Table.InDistinct
- D. Table.ReplaceMatchingRows

**Answer:** B

#### Explanation:

References: <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/mt260775.aspx>

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an Azure SQL database that contains sales transactions. The database is updated frequently.

You need to generate reports from the data to detect fraudulent transactions. The data must be visible within five minutes of an update.

How should you configure the data connection?

- A. Add a SQL statement.
- B. Set Data Connectivity mode to DirectQuery.
- C. Set the Command timeout in minutes setting.
- D. Set Data Connectivity mode to Import.

**Answer:** B

#### Explanation:

With Power BI Desktop, when you connect to your data source, it's always possible to import a copy of the data into the Power BI Desktop. For some data sources, an alternative approach is available: connect directly to the data source using DirectQuery.

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop. For relational sources, the selected tables and columns appear in the Fields list. For multi-dimensional sources like SAP Business Warehouse, the dimensions and measures of the selected cube appear in the Fields list. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop queries the underlying data source, so you're always viewing current data.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

#### NEW QUESTION 14

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a dataset named Pens that contains the following columns:

- Unit Price
- Quantity Ordered

You need to create a visualization that shows the relationship between Unit Price and Quantity Ordered. The solution must highlight orders that have a similar unit price and ordered quantity.

Which type of visualization and which feature should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: A scatter plot...

A scatter chart always has two value axes to show: one set of numerical data along a horizontal axis and another set of numerical values along a vertical axis. The chart displays points at the intersection of an x and y numerical value, combining these values into single data points. Power BI may distribute these data points evenly or unevenly across the horizontal axis. It depends on the data the chart represents.

Box 2: Automatically find clusters

Scatter charts are a great choice to show patterns in large sets of data, for example by showing linear or non-linear trends, clusters, and outliers.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-scatter>

**NEW QUESTION 17**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI dashboard.

You need to ensure that consumers of the dashboard can give you feedback that will be visible to the other consumers of the dashboard.

What should you use?

- A. Feedback
- B. Subscribe
- C. Comments
- D. Mark as favorite

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/consumer/end-user-comment>

**NEW QUESTION 20**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports. Solution: You publish an app to the entire organization.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/es-es/power-bi/collaborate-share/service-create-distribute-apps>

**NEW QUESTION 21**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a line chart that shows the number of employees in a department over time.

You need to see the total salary costs of the employees when you hover over a data point. What is possible way to achieve this goal?

- A. Add a salary to the tooltips.
- B. Add a salary to the visual filters.
- C. Add salary to the drillthrough fields.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-custom-tooltips> <https://technovids.com/power-bi-filters/>

**NEW QUESTION 26**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that contains a bar chart and a column chart. The bar chart shows customer count by customer segment. The column chart shows sales by month.

You need to ensure that when a segment is selected in the bar chart, you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment.

How should the visual interactions be set on the column chart when the bar chart is selected?

- A. no impact
- B. highlight
- C. filter

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

HIGHLIGHT as the question required us to "you see which portion of the total sales for the month belongs to the customer segment" -- in order to see WHICH portion, you need to still see the whole visual, highlight is most appropriate. If the requirement stated to ONLY SEE THE PORTION IT RELATES TO then filter would be appropriate.

**NEW QUESTION 30**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an API that returns more than 100 columns. The following is a sample of column names.

client\_notified\_timestamp  
client\_notified\_source  
client\_notified\_sourceid  
client\_notified\_value  
client\_responded\_timestamp  
client\_responded\_source  
client\_responded\_sourceid  
client\_responded\_value

You plan to include only a subset of the returned columns.

You need to remove any columns that have a suffix of sourceid.

How should you complete the Power Query M code? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: Table.RemoveColumns

When you do "Remove Columns" Power Query uses the Table.RemoveColumns function  
Box 2: List.Select  
Get a list of columns. Box 3: Text.EndsWith

#### NEW QUESTION 32

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

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You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a median line by using the Salary measure. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below. Reference:  
[https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical\\_functions\\_median.php](https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_median.php)

#### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a relationship in the dataset for RLS.

What should you do? To answer select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

#### NEW QUESTION 41

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI data model that has the tables shown in the following table.

The Products table is related to the ProductCategory table through the ProductCategoryID column. You need to ensure that you can analyze sales by product category.

How should you configure the relationships from Products to ProductCategory? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: One-to-many

Box 2: Both

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional).

Note:

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

**NEW QUESTION 46**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an app workspace that contains a dashboard and four reports. All the reports are generated from a single dataset that contains sales data for your company.

The reports display the data configured as shown in the following table.

You need to ensure that the users of the reports can locate the correct report by using natural language queries. What should you do?

- A. From the properties of the dataset, create four Featured Q&A Questions.
- B. From the Format settings of the reports, modify the Page Information.
- C. From the properties of the dataset, modify the Q&A and Cortana settings.
- D. From the properties of the workspace, modify the Language Settings.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-q-and-a-direct-query#limitations-during-public-preview>

**NEW QUESTION 50**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure.

You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
- B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
- C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR
- E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

Example:

My SharePoint site root url is <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/>, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with

<https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/> URL.

In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we're trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of <https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/> then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler <https://<site address>>

In my own case, I'll be using the <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales> url in order to connect to my site.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/>

#### NEW QUESTION 55

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the following three versions of an Azure SQL database:

Test  
Production  
Development

You have a dataset that uses the development database as a data source.

You need to configure the dataset so that you can easily change the data source between the development, test, and production database servers from powerbi.com.

Which should you do?

- A. Create a JSON file that contains the database server name
- B. Import the JSON file to the dataset.
- C. Create a parameter and update the queries to use the parameter.
- D. Create a query for each database server and hide the development tables.
- E. Set the data source privacy level to Organizational and use the ReplaceValue Power Query M function.

**Answer: B**

#### Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/create-manage-workspaces-power-bi/4-development-lifecycle-s>

#### NEW QUESTION 59

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a report-level filter that filters based on the order date.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer: B**

#### Explanation:

The filter is applied after the data is imported. Instead add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial>

#### NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen,

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: In the Power Query M code, you replace references to the Excel file with DataSourceExcel. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Instead modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path.

Note: Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

**NEW QUESTION 65**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You publish a Microsoft Power BI dataset to powerbi.com. The dataset appends data from an on-premises Oracle database and an Azure SQL database by using one query.

You have admin access to the workspace and permission to use an existing On-premises data gateway for which the Oracle data source is already configured.

You need to ensure that the data is updated every morning. The solution must minimize configuration effort. Which two actions should you perform when you configure scheduled refresh? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Configure the dataset to use the existing On-premises data gateway.
- B. Deploy an On-premises data gateway in personal mode.
- C. Set the refresh frequency to Daily.
- D. Configure the dataset to use the personal gateway.

**Answer:** AC

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-personal-mode>

**NEW QUESTION 66**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a large dataset that contains more than 1 million rows. The table has a datetime column named Date.

You need to reduce the size of the data model. What should you do?

- A. Round the hour of the Date column to startOfHour.
- B. Change the data type of the Date column to Text.
- C. Trim the Date column.
- D. Split the Date column into two columns, one that contains only the time and another that contains only the date.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

We have to separate date & time tables. Also, we don't need to put the time into the date table, because the time is repeated every day.

Split your DateTime column into a separate date & time columns in fact table, so that you can join the date to the date table & the time to the time table. The time need to be converted to the nearest round minute or second so that every time in your data corresponds to a row in your time table.

Reference:

<https://intellipaat.com/community/6461/how-to-include-time-in-date-hierarchy-in-power-bi>

**NEW QUESTION 71**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have sales data in a star schema that contains four tables named Sales, Customer, Date, and Product. The Sales table contains purchase and ship dates.

Most often, you will use the purchase date to analyze the data, but you will analyze the data by both dates independently and together.

You need to design an imported dataset to support the analysis. The solution must minimize the model size and the number of queries against the data source.

Which data modeling design should you use?

- A. Use the Auto Date/Time functionality in Microsoft Power BI and do NOT import the Date table.
- B. Duplicate the Date query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- C. On the Date table, use a reference query in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.
- D. Import the Date table twice in Power Query and create active relationships between Sales and both Date tables in the modeling view.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Microsoft recommends defining active relationships whenever possible. They widen the scope and potential of how your model can be used by report authors, and users working with Q&A.

Refactoring methodology (example): Here's a methodology to refactor a model from a single role-playing dimension-type table, to a design with one table per role.

Remove any inactive relationships.

Consider renaming the role-playing dimension-type table to better describe its role. In the example, the Airport table is related to the ArrivalAirport column of the Flight table, so it's renamed as Arrival Airport.

Create a copy of the role-playing table, providing it with a name that reflects its role. If it's an Import table, we recommend defining a calculated table. If it's a DirectQuery table, you can duplicate the Power Query query.

Only one relationship can be active.

Note: If you query two or more tables at the same time, when the data is loaded, Power BI Desktop attempts to find and create relationships for you. The relationship options Cardinality, Cross filter direction, and Make this relationship active are automatically set.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-create-and-manage-relationships> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/relationships-active-inactive>

### NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 4)

You embed a Power BI report in a Microsoft SharePoint Online page.

A user name User1 can access the SharePoint Online page, but the Power BI web part displays the following error message: "This content isn't available".

User1 is unable to view the report.

You verify that you can access the SharePoint Online page and that the Power BI report displays as expected. You need to ensure that User1 can view the report from SharePoint Online.

What should you do?

- A. Publish the app workspace.
- B. Edit the settings of the Power BI web part.
- C. Modify the members of the app workplace.
- D. Share the dashboards in the app workspace.

**Answer: C**

#### Explanation:

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-embed-report-spo>

### NEW QUESTION 76

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have an on-premises Power BI Report Server.

You plan to create a report in Power BI Desktop and publish the report to the report server. Which data source should the report use?

- A. Microsoft Azure SQL Database
- B. a Microsoft SQL Server database
- C. a Microsoft SQL Server Analysis Services (SSAS) database
- D. Microsoft Excel

**Answer: C**

#### Explanation:

References:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/report-server/quickstart-create-powerbi-report> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/report-server/connect-data-sources>

### NEW QUESTION 77

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI report. The size of PBIX file is 550 MB. The report is accessed by using an App workspace in shared capacity of powerbi.com.

The report uses an imported dataset that contains one fact table. The fact table contains 12 million rows. The dataset is scheduled to refresh twice a day at 08:00 and 17:00.

The report is a single page that contains 15 custom visuals and 10 default visuals.

Users say that the report is slow to load the visuals when they access and interact with the report You need to recommend a solution to improve the performance of the report.

What should you recommend?

- A. Split the visuals onto multiple pages.
- B. Implement row-level security (RLS).
- C. Replace the default visuals with custom visuals.
- D. Increase the number of times that the dataset is refreshed.

**Answer: A**

### NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company.

You need to create a visualization for the HR department that shows a historic employee counts and predicts trends during the next six months.

Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. scatter chart
- B. ribbon chart
- C. line chart
- D. key influences

**Answer: C**

#### Explanation:

The best data for forecasting is time series data or uniformly increasing whole numbers. The line chart has to have only one line.

Try forecasting: Try the new forecasting capabilities of Power View today on your own data or with the sample report available as part of the Power BI report samples. To view your own data, upload a workbook with a Power View time series line chart to Power BI for Office 365.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-36>

### NEW QUESTION 82

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a Power BI report to analyze customer segments.

You need to identify customer segments dynamically based on the Bounce Rate across dimensions such as source, geography, and demographics. The solution must minimize analysis effort.

Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. decomposition tree
- B. funnel chart
- C. Q&A
- D. key influencers

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

The key influencers visual is a great choice if you want to: See which factors affect the metric being analyzed.

Contrast the relative importance of these factors. For example, do short-term contracts affect churn more than long-term contracts?

Note: The key influencers visual helps you understand the factors that drive a metric you're interested in. It analyzes your data, ranks the factors that matter, and displays them as key influencers. For example, suppose you want to figure out what influences employee turnover, which is also known as churn. One factor might be employment contract length, and another factor might be commute time.

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-influencers>

**NEW QUESTION 83**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You use an R visual to produce a map of 500,000 customers. You include the values of CustomerID, Latitude, and Longitude in the fields sent to the visual. Each customer ID is unique.

In powerbi.com, when users load the visual, they only see some of the customers. What is the cause of the issue?

- A. The visual was built by using a different version of R.
- B. The data comes from a Microsoft SQL Server source.
- C. The data is deduplicated.
- D. Too many records were sent to the visual.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

R visuals in the Power BI service have a few limitations including:

Data size limitations – data used by the R visual for plotting is limited to 150,000 rows. If more than 150,000 rows are selected, only the top 150,000 rows are used and a message is displayed on the image. Additionally, the input data has a limit of 250 MB.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/service-r-visuals>

**NEW QUESTION 86**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a dashboard that contains tiles pinned from a single report as shown in the Original Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Original Dashboard tab.)

You need to modify the dashboard to appear as shown in the Modified Dashboard exhibit. (Click the Modified Dashboard tab.)

What should you do?

- A. Edit the details of each tile.
- B. Change the report theme.
- C. Change the dashboard theme.
- D. Create a custom CSS file.

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/service-dashboard-themes#how-dashboard-themes-wo>

**NEW QUESTION 90**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a visual as shown in the following exhibit.

The indicator color for Total Sales will be based on % Growth to Last Year. The solution must use the existing calculations only.

How should you configure the visual? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Box 1: Background color

To format the Color column based on its field values, select Conditional formatting for the Color field, and then select Background color or Font color.

In the Background color or Font color dialog box, select Field value from the Format by drop-down field. Box 2: Field value

With conditional formatting for tables in Power BI Desktop, you can specify customized cell colors, including color gradients, based on field values.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-conditional-table-formatting>

**NEW QUESTION 91**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI tenant.

You have reports that use financial datasets and are exported as PDF files. You need to ensure that the reports are encrypted.

What should you implement?

- A. dataset certifications
- B. row-level security (RLS)
- C. sensitivity labels
- D. Microsoft Intune policies

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:**

General availability of sensitivity labels in Power BI.

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate. Sensitivity labels can be applied on datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. When data is exported from Power BI to Excel, PowerPoint or PDF files, Power BI automatically applies a sensitivity label on the exported file and protects it according to the label's file encryption settings. This way your sensitive data remains protected no matter where it is.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-power-bi-data-protection-ga-and-introducing-new-capabil>

**NEW QUESTION 94**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your organization has a team of power users who recently created 20 Power BI dashboards. The power users share the dashboards with other users in the organization.

When the users attempt to access the dashboards, they receive the error message shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit.)

You need to ensure that all the users can access the dashboards. What should you do first?

- A. From the Microsoft Office 365 Admin center, and the Power BI (free) subscription, and then assign a license to each user.
- B. From the Power BI Admin portal, modify the Privacy Settings.
- C. From the properties of each dashboard, modify the Share dashboard settings.
- D. Instruct each user to install Microsoft Office 2016.

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

References:

<http://www.nubo.eu/en/blog/2016/12/Enable-PowerBI-On-Office-365/>

**NEW QUESTION 97**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

**NEW QUESTION 101**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You receive revenue data that must be included in Microsoft Power BI reports.

You perform an initial load of the data from a Microsoft Excel source as shown in the following exhibit.

You plan to create several visuals from the data, including a visual that shows revenue split by year and product.

You need to transform the data to ensure that you can build the visuals. The solution must ensure that the columns are named appropriately for the data that they contain.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Text Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Step 1: Select Use Header as First Row.

Step 2: Select Department and Product and Unpivot Other Columns

Unpivot Other Columns: This command unpivots unselected columns. Use this command in a query when not all columns are known. New columns added during a refresh operation are also unpivoted.

Step 3: Rename the Attribute column to Year and the Value column to Revenue.

You might want to unpivot data, sometimes called flattening the data, to put it in a matrix format so that all similar values are in one column. This is necessary, for example, to create a chart or a report.

Chart Description automatically generated with medium confidence

When you unpivot, you unpack the attribute-value pairs that represent an intersection point of the new columns and re-orient them into flattened columns:

Values (in blue on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in blue on the right).

Attributes (in green on the left) are unpivoted into a new column (in green on the right) and duplicates are correspondingly mapped to the new Values column.

Reference:

<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

**NEW QUESTION 104**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a query that returns the data shown in the following exhibit.

You need to configure the query to display the data as shown in the following exhibit.

Which step should you use in the query?

- A. =Table.ExpandListColumn(Table.TransformColumnNames(Source, {{"classes".Splitter.SplitTextByDelimiter(",", QuoteStyle.None), let itemType - (type nullable text) meta [Serialized.Text = true] in type {itemType}}}}, "classes")
- B. = Table.Unpivot(Source, {"classes"}, "Attribute", "Value")
- C. = Table.SplitColumn(Source, "classes". Splitter.SplitTextByDelimiter(",", QuoteStyle.None),{"classes.1"})
- D. = Table.SplitColumn(Source, "classes". Splitter.SplitTextByPositions({10}), {"classes.1"})

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

Power Query Unpivot columns: You might want to unpivot data, sometimes called flattening the data, to put it in a matrix format so that all similar values are in one column. This is necessary, for example, to create a chart or a report.

Chart Description automatically generated

Note:

Syntax: Table.Unpivot(table as table, pivotColumns as list, attributeColumn as text, valueColumn as text) as table

Table.Unpivot translates a set of columns in a table into attribute-value pairs, combined with the rest of the values in each row.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/unpivot-column> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/table-unpivot>

#### NEW QUESTION 108

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have several reports and dashboards in a workspace.

You need to grant all organizational users read access to a dashboard and several reports.

Solution: You create an Azure Active Directory group that contains all the users. You share each report and dashboard to the group.

Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes

B. No

**Answer: A**

#### Explanation:

Statements and questions are tricky and confusing. When the access is granted for the group (all users) for ALL (each) dashboards and ALL (each) reports in the workspace, then they will have read access to the specific (A, one) Dashboard and several reports, because they are part of all dashboards and reports. There is no statement, that for the other dashboards (except the one) and the other reports (except the several) that access must be prevented. They are also accessible (maybe it is not desired but not stated here).

#### NEW QUESTION 109

- (Exam Topic 4)

You open a query in Power Query Editor.

You need to identify the percentage of empty values in each column as quickly as possible. Which Data Preview option should you select?

A. Show whitespace

B. Column profile

C. Column distribution

D. Column quality

**Answer: D**

#### Explanation:

Column quality: In this section, we can easily see valid, Error and Empty percentage of data values associated with the Selected table.

Note: In Power Query Editor, Under View tab in Data Preview Section we can see the following data profiling functionalities:

Column quality

Column distribution

Column profile

Reference:

<https://community.powerbi.com/t5/Community-Blog/Data-Profiling-in-Power-BI-Power-BI-Update-April-2019/>

#### NEW QUESTION 112

- (Exam Topic 4)

You open powerbi.com as shown in the following exhibit.

Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered



**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text, application, Word, email Description automatically generated

References: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/service-data-classification>

**NEW QUESTION 113**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You plan to use Power BI Desktop optimized for Power BI Report Server to create a report. The report will be published to Power BI Report Server.

You need to ensure that all the visualization in the report can be consumed by users.

Which two types of visualizations should you exclude from the report? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Funnel charts
- B. Custom visuals
- C. Bubble maps
- D. Breadcrumbs
- E. R visuals

**Answer:** DE

**Explanation:**

References: <https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/guided-learning/reportserver-quickstart-powerbi-report/>

**NEW QUESTION 115**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company plans to completely separate development and production assets such as datasets, reports, and dashboards in Microsoft Power BI.

You need to recommend an application lifecycle strategy. The solution must minimize maintenance to update access and prevent end users from viewing the development assets.

What should you recommend?

- A. Create production reports in a separate workspace that uses a shared dataset from the development workspac
- B. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
- C. In the same workspace, create separate copies of the assets and append DEV to the names of the copiedasset
- D. Grant the end users access to the workspace.
- E. Create separate workspaces for development and productio
- F. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
- G. Create one workspace for developmen
- H. From the workspace, publish an app for production.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 118**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You write a DAX expression that uses the FILTER function.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

**Answer:** B

**Explanation:**

The filter is applied after the data is imported. Instead add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-sql-tutorial>

**NEW QUESTION 122**

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have four sales regions. Each region has multiple sales managers.

You implement row-level security (RLS) in a data model. You assign the relevant distribution lists to each role.

You have sales reports that enable analysis by region. The sales managers can view the sales records of their region. The sales managers are prevented from viewing records from other regions.

A sales manager changes to a different region.

You need to ensure that the sales manager can see the correct sales data. What should you do?

- A. From Microsoft Power BI Desktop, edit the Row-Level Security setting for the reports.
- B. Change the Microsoft Power BI license type of the sales manager.
- C. Manage the permissions of the underlying dataset
- D. Request that the sales manager be added to the correct Azure Active Directory group.

**Answer:** D

**Explanation:**

Using AD Security Groups, you no longer need to maintain a long list of users.

All that you will need to do is to put in the AD Security group with the required permissions and Power BI will do the REST! This means a small and simple security file with the permissions and AD Security group.

Note: Configure role mappings

Once published to Power BI, you must map members to dataset roles.

Members can be user accounts or security groups. Whenever possible, we recommend you map security groups to dataset roles. It involves managing security group memberships in Azure Active Directory. Possibly, it delegates the task to your network administrators.

Reference:

<https://www.fourmoo.com/2018/02/20/dynamic-row-level-security-is-easy-with-active-directory-security-group> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

#### NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that use the same scenario. For your convenience, the scenario is repeated in each question. Each question presents a different goal and answer choices, but the text of the scenario is the same in each question in this series.

You have a Microsoft SQL Server database that contains the following tables.

The following columns contain date information:

- Date[Month] in the mmyyyy format
  - Date[Date\_ID] in the ddmmyyyy format
  - Date[Date\_name] in the mm/dd/yyyy format
  - Monthly\_returns[Month\_ID] in the mmyyyy format
- The Order table contains more than one million rows.

The Store table has a relationship to the Monthly\_returns table on the Store\_ID column. This is the only relationship between the tables.

You plan to use Power BI Desktop to create an analytics solution for the data.

You need to create a relationship between the Order table and the Store table on the Store\_ID column. What should you do before you create the relationship?

- A. In the Order table query, use the Table.TransformRows function.
- B. In the Store table query, use the Table.TransformRows function.
- C. In the Store table query, use the Table.TransformColumnTypes function.
- D. In the Order table query, use the Table.TransformColumnTypes function.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 126

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have two Azure SQL databases that contain the same tables and columns.

For each database, you create a query that retrieves data from a table named Customers.

You need to combine the Customer tables into a single table. The solution must minimize the size of the data model and support scheduled refresh in powerbi.com.

What should you do? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

Graphical user interface, text Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Box 1: Append Queries as New.

There are two primary ways of combining queries: merging and appending.

When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries.

When you have additional rows of data that you'd like to add to an existing query, you append the query.

Box 2: Disable loading the query to the data model

For every query that loads into model memory will be consumed. and Memory is our asset in the Model, less memory consumption leads to better performance in most of the cases. The best approach is to disable loading.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-query/append-queries>

**NEW QUESTION 130**

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