



# LPI

## Exam Questions 201-450

LPIC-2 Exam 201 Part 1 of 2 version 4.5

#### NEW QUESTION 1

Which of the following commands will provide the PIDs of the processes sorted by which are using the most CPU cycles on the Linux system?

- A. top
- B. uptime
- C. ps aux
- D. vmstat
- E. freemem

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

What is a key difference between a zImage and bzImage kernel image?

- A. zImage is compressed using gzip, bzImage is compressed using bzip2.
- B. zImage is for 2.6 series kernels, bzImage is for 3.x series kernels.
- C. zImage is limited to 64k, bzImage has no such restriction.
- D. zImage gets loaded completely into low memor
- E. bzImage will load into high memory once low memory is full.

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 3

After installing a compiled kernel, it can not find any modules that are needed to be loaded. What make target was likely missed while installing the kernel?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

make modules\_install, modules\_install

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Which of the following terms are used to describe 3.x kernel releases? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. beta
- B. final
- C. longterm
- D. prerelease
- E. stable

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 5

Which option to the update-rc.d command will cause the removal of all symlinks to /etc/rcX.d/\*test2 even when the script /etc/init.d/test2 still exists?

- A. -d
- B. -f
- C. -n
- D. -r

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 6

After changing the default runlevel in the SysV-init configuration file, the system boots in a different than intended runlevel. Where else could this different runlevel be defined?

- A. In the /etc/sysctl.conf
- B. In the boot loader configuration file
- C. In the /etc/runlevel file
- D. In the /boot/initramfs file
- E. In the /etc/rc.d/rc.local file

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Why is the root file system mounted read-only during boot and remounted with write permission later on?

- A. Because if problems with the root file system are detected during the boot, fsck can be run, without risk of damage.
- B. Because this way crackers cannot collect information about root with boot sniffers.
- C. To avoid writing to the disk, unless the root password is known.
- D. To avoid other operating systems overwriting the Linux root partition.
- E. Because the disk has its own write protection that cannot be changed by the operating system.

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 8

The main configuration file for autofs has this entry:

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

/home /etc/auto.home

#### NEW QUESTION 9

What keyword is missing in the following line from /etc/fstab in order to make a USB flash device writeable by the user fred when mounted: /dev/sda1 /mnt/usbflash vfat defaults,users, \_\_\_\_\_ =fred,umask=022, 0 0 (Provide the option name only without any settings)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

uid

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following best describes the format of the /etc/fstab file?

- A. device name; filesystem type; mount point; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- B. device name; mount point; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- C. device name; mount point; mount options; filesystem type; dump filesystem; fsck order
- D. mount point; filesystem type; device name; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- E. mount point; device name; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which command turns an existing ext2 filesystem non-destructively into an ext3 filesystem? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

/sbin/tune2fs, tune2fs

#### NEW QUESTION 11

What does a 0 in the last field (fsck order) of /etc/fstab indicate about the filesystem?

- A. The filesystem should be checked before filesystems with higher values.
- B. The filesystem should be checked after filesystems with higher values.
- C. The filesystem check counter is ignored.
- D. The filesystem has been disabled from being checked and mounted on the system.
- E. The filesystem does not require an fsck check when being mounted.

Answer: E

#### NEW QUESTION 13

Consider the following /etc/fstab file:

```
/dev/hda1 swap swap defaults 0 0
/dev/hda2 / ext2 defaults 1 1
/dev/hda3 /home ext2 defaults 1 2
none /proc proc defaults 0 0
/dev/sdb1 /media/usb0 vfat user,noauto 0 0
```

What is one of the possible commands that an ordinary (non-root) user can use to mount the /dev/sdb1 partition on the /media/usb0 mount point? (Please enter the command with all parameters and/or options but without any file system type options.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

mount /dev/sdb1, mount /media/usb0, /bin/mount /dev/sdb1, /bin/mount /media/usb0, mount /media/usb0/, /bin/mount /media/usb0/

#### NEW QUESTION 16

Where would fsck put any unreferenced file or file fragments on a ext4 filesystem?

- A. recover
- B. lost+found
- C. back
- D. lost

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 21

Which command is used to create a ISO9660 filesystem? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

mkisofs, genisoimage

#### NEW QUESTION 24

Which file in /proc contains information on the status of local software RAID devices?

- A. /proc/raidstat
- B. /proc/mdstat
- C. /proc/raidstatus
- D. /proc/mdstatus
- E. /proc/raid/status

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 25

What is the minimum number of disks required in a fully redundant RAID5 array?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4
- E. 5

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 27

What mount option must be used in /etc/fstab when mounting an iSCSI target?

- A. \_santarget
- B. iscsi
- C. waitiscsi
- D. \_netdev

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 28

Which of the following best describes the format of the /etc/fstab file?

- A. device name; filesystem type; mount point; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- B. device name; mount point; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- C. device name; mount point; mount options; filesystem type; dump filesystem; fsck order
- D. mount point; filesystem type; device name; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order
- E. mount point; device name; filesystem type; mount options; dump filesystem; fsck order

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 31

What command is used to make an exact copy, at a single point in time, of a logical volume for backup purposes?

- A. lvsnap
- B. lvsnapshot
- C. lvcreate
- D. lvcopy
- E. lvclone

**Answer:** C

### NEW QUESTION 33

What action should be performed after increasing the size of a logical volume?

- A. Run vgresize.
- B. Increase the size of the filesystem used for the logical volume.
- C. Run lvresize.
- D. Remount the logical volume.

**Answer: B**

### NEW QUESTION 37

Which of the following commands can be used to script interactions with various TCP or UDP services?

- A. ftp
- B. nc
- C. tcpdump
- D. strings
- E. wget

**Answer: B**

### NEW QUESTION 41

The users of the local network complain that name resolution is not fast enough. Enter the command, without the path or any options, that shows the time taken to resolve a DNS query.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer: A**

#### Explanation:

dig, time dig, time host, time nslookup

### NEW QUESTION 42

The following is an excerpt from the output of tcpdump -nli eth1:

```
13:03:17.277327 IP 192.168.123.5.1065 > 192.168.5.112.21: Flags [I], ack 1 (truncated)
13:03:17.598624 IP 192.168.5.112.21 > 192.168.123.5.1065: Flags [P.], seq (truncated)
```

Which network service or protocol was used?

- A. FTP
- B. HTTP
- C. SSH
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

**Answer: A**

### NEW QUESTION 47

Which of the following commands will erase the contents of the /dev/sdb3 partition?

- A. rm /dev/sdb3
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sdb3
- C. dd of=/dev/zero if=/dev/sdb3
- D. umount /dev/sdb3

**Answer: B**

### NEW QUESTION 49

Which of the following are common backup systems used in Linux? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Amanda
- B. Bacula
- C. DrBackup
- D. BREWBackup
- E. SARcheck

**Answer: AB**

### NEW QUESTION 54

Which of the following files will be looked for and used by GNU make, if one of them exists, unless a different file is specified on the command line when trying to compile software from source code? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. configure
- B. config.h.in
- C. makefile
- D. Makefile

E. Makefile.in

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 55

What effect does the `-f` option to the `update-rc.d` command have on files in the `/etc/rcX.d/` and `/etc/init.d/` directories?

- A. It will force the removal of the symlinks in `/etc/rcX.d/` even when the links are read only
- B. It will remove both the symlinks in `/etc/rcX.d/` and the init script in `/etc/init.d/`
- C. It will remove the init script in `/etc/init.d/` and the symlinks in `/etc/rcX.d/` and update the package information of installed files
- D. It will force the removal of symlinks in `/etc/rcX.d/` even if the corresponding init script still exists in `/etc/init.d/`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 56

Which of the following commands displays the physical path of the kernel module named `dummy`?

- A. `modprobe -i dummy`
- B. `modinfo -n dummy`
- C. `modpath -v dummy`
- D. `depmod -n dummy`
- E. `modshow -p dummy`

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 59

Which command is used to make an exact copy, at a single point in time, of a logical volume while still allowing the original logical volume to be updated?

- A. `lvclone`
- B. `lvcreate`
- C. `lvm2`
- D. `lvsnap`
- E. `lvsnapshot`

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 60

Which of the following commands adds a static IPv6 address to the network interface `eth0`?

- A. `ip add addr 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- B. `ip -6 add addr 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- C. `ip addr add 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- D. `ip -6 addr add new 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- E. `ip addr add -6 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 62

In the output of `sar -b`, what does `tps` stand for?

- A. Terrabyte per second
- B. Traffic per second
- C. Transfers per second
- D. Total data per second
- E. Terrabit per second

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 64

A Linux server running `systemd` booted to `rescue.target` for maintenance. Which commands are used to restore the server to its usual target? (Choose two.)

- A. `telinit 0`
- B. `systemctl default`
- C. `sync`
- D. `systemctl emergency`
- E. `systemctl reboot`

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 67

Which of the filter keywords below could be used in the following command:  
`tcpdump -i eth0 _____ 203.0.113.8` (Choose three.)

- A. `host`
- B. `ip`

- C. src
- D. dst
- E. ipv6

**Answer:** ACD

**NEW QUESTION 71**

In order to gather performance data with sar over a longer period of time, which command should be run periodically from cron?

- A. sa1
- B. sarmon
- C. sarec
- D. sadf
- E. sarcron

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 73**

What is the purpose of an initramfs during the Linux system start?

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- D. It creates a ram disk to store volatile data for directories like /tmp to reduce writes to disk

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 77**

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**Answer:** B

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Which command turns an existing ext2 filesystem non-destructively into an ext3 filesystem? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

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#### Explanation:

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- E. The filesystem does not require an fsck check when being mounted.

**Answer:** E

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Consider the following /etc/fstab file:

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/dev/hda2 / ext2 defaults 1 1
/dev/hda3 /home ext2 defaults 1 2
none /proc proc defaults 0 0
/dev/sdb1 /media/usb0 vfat user,noauto 0 0
```

What is one of the possible commands that an ordinary (non-root) user can use to mount the /dev/sdb1 partition on the /media/usb0 mount point? (Please enter the command with all parameters and/or options but without any file system type options.)

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**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

mount /dev/sdb1, mount /media/usb0, /bin/mount /dev/sdb1, /bin/mount /media/usb0, mount /media/usb0/, /bin/mount /media/usb0/

#### NEW QUESTION 16

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**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

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Which file in /proc contains information on the status of local software RAID devices?

- A. /proc/raidstat
- B. /proc/mdstat
- C. /proc/raidstatus
- D. /proc/mdstatus
- E. /proc/raid/status

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 25

What is the minimum number of disks required in a fully redundant RAID5 array?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4
- E. 5

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 27

What mount option must be used in /etc/fstab when mounting an iSCSI target?

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- B. iscsi
- C. waitiscsi
- D. \_netdev

**Answer:** D

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Which of the following best describes the format of the /etc/fstab file?

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**Answer:** B

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What command is used to make an exact copy, at a single point in time, of a logical volume for backup purposes?

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- D. lvcopy
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**Answer:** C

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What action should be performed after increasing the size of a logical volume?

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**Answer:** B

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Which of the following commands can be used to script interactions with various TCP or UDP services?

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- B. nc
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**Answer:** B

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The users of the local network complain that name resolution is not fast enough. Enter the command, without the path or any options, that shows the time taken to resolve a DNS query.

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#### Explanation:

dig, time dig, time host, time nslookup

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Which network service or protocol was used?

- A. FTP
- B. HTTP
- C. SSH
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

**Answer:** A

### NEW QUESTION 47

Which of the following commands will erase the contents of the /dev/sdb3 partition?

- A. rm /dev/sdb3
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sdb3
- C. dd of=/dev/zero if=/dev/sdb3
- D. umount /dev/sdb3

**Answer:** B

### NEW QUESTION 49

Which of the following are common backup systems used in Linux? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

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- B. Bacula
- C. DrBackup
- D. BREWBackup
- E. SARcheck

**Answer:** AB

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- C. makefile
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E. Makefile.in

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**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 56

Which of the following commands displays the physical path of the kernel module named `dummy`?

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- B. `ip -6 add addr 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- C. `ip addr add 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- D. `ip -6 addr add new 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`
- E. `ip addr add -6 2001:db8::1337/64 dev eth0`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 62

In the output of `sar -b`, what does `tps` stand for?

- A. Terrabyte per second
- B. Traffic per second
- C. Transfers per second
- D. Total data per second
- E. Terrabit per second

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 64

A Linux server running `systemd` booted to `rescue.target` for maintenance. Which commands are used to restore the server to its usual target? (Choose two.)

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- B. `systemctl default`
- C. `sync`
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- E. `systemctl reboot`

**Answer:** AB

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- D. dst
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**Answer:** ACD

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In order to gather performance data with sar over a longer period of time, which command should be run periodically from cron?

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