



**GIAC**

## **Exam Questions GSEC**

GIAC Security Essentials Certification

#### NEW QUESTION 1

Which of the following protocols is used to send e-mails on the Internet?

- A. SMTP
- B. IMAP4
- C. POP3
- D. HTTP

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

Which class of IDS events occur when the IDS fails to alert on malicious data?

- A. True Negative
- B. True Positive
- C. False Positive
- D. False Negative

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 3

When trace route fails to get a timely response for a packet after three tries, which action will it take?

- A. It will print '\* \* \*' for the attempts and increase the maximum hop count by one
- B. It will exit gracefully, and indicate to the user that the destination is unreachable
- C. It will increase the timeout for the hop and resend the packet
- D. It will print '\* \* \*' for the attempts, increment the TTL and try again until the maximum hop count is reached

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 4

The Windows 'tracert' begins by sending what type of packet to the destination host?

- A. A UDP packet with a TTL of 1
- B. An ICMP Echo Request
- C. An ICMP Router Discovery
- D. An ICMP Echo Reply

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 5

Which Defense-in-Depth model involves identifying various means by which threats can become manifest and providing security mechanisms to shut them down?

- A. Vector-oriented
- B. Uniform protection
- C. Information centric defense
- D. Protected enclaves

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 6

On which of the following OSI model layers does IPSec operate? A. Physical layer

- A. Network layer
- B. Data-link layer
- C. Session layer

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which of the below choices should an organization start with when implementing an effective risk management process?

- A. Implement an incident response plan
- B. Define security policy requirements
- C. Conduct periodic reviews
- D. Design controls and develop standards for each technology you plan to deploy

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 8

You work as a Network Administrator for Net World Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You are optimizing performance and security on your Web server. You want to know the ports that are listening to FTP. Which of the following commands will you use?

- A. netstat -a | grep FTP
- B. FTP netstat -r
- C. FTP netstat -a
- D. netstat -r | grep FTP

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 9

Your organization is developing a network protection plan. No single aspect of your network seems more important than any other. You decide to avoid separating your network into segments or categorizing the systems on the network. Each device on the network is essentially protected in the same manner as all other devices.

This style of defense-in-depth protection is best described as which of the following?

- A. Uniform protection
- B. Threat-oriented
- C. Information-centric
- D. Protected enclaves

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 10

You are responsible for a Microsoft based network. Your servers are all clustered. Which of the following are the likely reasons for the clustering?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. Reduce power consumption
- B. Ease of maintenance
- C. Load balancing
- D. Failover

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 10

John works as a Network Administrator for Perfect Solutions Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. John is working as a root user on the Linux operating system. He is currently working on his C based new traceroute program. Since, many processes are running together on the system, he wants to give the highest priority to the cc command process so that he can test his program, remove bugs, and submit it to the office in time. Which of the following commands will John use to give the highest priority to the cc command process?

- A. nice -n 19 cc -c \*.c &
- B. nice cc -c \*.c &
- C. nice -n -20 cc -c \*.c &
- D. nice cc -c \*.c

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 11

Which of the following statements about IPSec are true?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. It uses Internet Protocol (IP) for data integrity
- B. It uses Authentication Header (AH) for data integrity
- C. It uses Password Authentication Protocol (PAP) for user authentication
- D. It uses Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP) for data confidentiality

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 12

Your software developer comes to you with an application that controls a user device. The application monitors its own behavior and that of the device and creates log files. The log files are expected to grow steadily and rapidly. Your developer currently has the log files stored in the /bin folder with the application binary.

Where would you suggest that the developer store the log files?

- A. /var/log
- B. /etc/log
- C. /usr/log
- D. /tmp/log
- E. /dev/log

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 13

Which of the following statements about Microsoft's VPN client software is FALSE?

- A. The VPN interface can be figured into the route table
- B. The VPN interface has the same IP address as the interface to the network it's been specified to protect
- C. The VPN client software is built into the Windows operating system
- D. The VPN tunnel appears as simply another adapter

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 17

John works as a Network Administrator for Perfect Solutions Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. John is working as a root user on the Linux operating system. He wants to change the startup shell of Maria from bash to tcsh. Which of the following commands will John use to accomplish the task? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. usermod -s
- B. chage
- C. usermod -u
- D. useradd -s

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 22

What is the command-line tool for Windows XP and later that allows administrators the ability to get or set configuration data for a very wide variety of computer and user account settings?

- A. IPCONFIG.EXE
- B. NETSTAT.EXE
- C. WMIC.EXE
- D. C0NF1G.EXE

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 25

For most organizations, which of the following should be the highest priority when it comes to physical security concerns?

- A. Controlling ingress and egress
- B. Controlling access to workstations
- C. Ensuring employee safety
- D. Controlling access to servers
- E. Protecting physical assets

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 27

Your customer wants to make sure that only computers he has authorized can get on his Wi-Fi. What is the most appropriate security measure you can recommend?

- A. A firewall
- B. WPA encryption
- C. WEP encryption
- D. Mac filtering

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 28

In a /24 subnet, which of the following is a valid broadcast address?

- A. 200.11.11.1
- B. 221.10.10.10
- C. 245.20.30.254
- D. 192.10.10.255

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 33

Why would someone use port 80 for deployment of unauthorized services?

- A. Google will detect the service listing on port 80 and post a link, so that people all over the world will surf to the rogue service
- B. If someone were to randomly browse to the rogue port 80 service they could be compromise
- C. This is a technique commonly used to perform a denial of service on the local web serve
- D. HTTP traffic is usually allowed outbound to port 80 through the firewall in most environment

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 37

What is the process of simultaneously installing an operating system and a Service Pack called?

- A. Synchronous Update
- B. Slipstreaming
- C. Simultaneous Update
- D. Synchronizing

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 40

In PKI, when someone wants to verify that the certificate is valid, what do they use to decrypt the signature?

- A. Receiver's digital signature
- B. X.509 certificate CA's private key
- C. Secret passphrase
- D. CA's public key

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 45

Which aspect of UNIX systems was process accounting originally developed for?

- A. Data warehouse
- B. Time sharing
- C. Process tracking
- D. Real time

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 50

What is the name of the Windows XP/2003 tool that you can use to schedule commands to be executed on remote systems during off-peak hours?

- A. SHTASKS.EXE
- B. SCHEDULETSKS.EXE
- C. SCHEDULR.EXE
- D. SCHRUN.EXE

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 54

You are going to upgrade your hard disk's file system from FAT to NTFS. What are the major advantages of the NTFS file system over FAT16 and FAT32 file systems?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. NTFS gives better file security than FAT16 and FAT32.
- B. Automatic backu
- C. NTFS file system supports for larger hard disk
- D. NTFS give improved disk compression than FAT16 and FAT32.

**Answer:** ACD

#### NEW QUESTION 58

Which of the following would be a valid reason to use a Windows workgroup?

- A. Lower initial cost
- B. Simplicity of single sign-on
- C. Centralized control
- D. Consistent permissions and rights

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 61

Which of the following groups represents the most likely source of an asset loss through the inappropriate use of computers?

- A. Visitors
- B. Customers
- C. Employees
- D. Hackers

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 66

What would the file permission example "rwsr-sr-x" translate to in absolute mode?

- A. 1755
- B. 6755
- C. 6645
- D. 1644

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 70

Which of the following statements about the authentication concept of information security management is true?

- A. It ensures the reliable and timely access to resource
- B. It ensures that modifications are not made to data by unauthorized personnel or processes
- C. It determines the actions and behaviors of a single individual within a system, and identifies that particular individual
- D. It establishes the users' identity and ensures that the users are who they say they are

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 72

You work as a Network Administrator for Secure World Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You want to run a command with the changed root directory. Which of the following commands will you use?

- A. ls <new root> <command>
- B. chroot <new root> <command>
- C. route <new root> <command>
- D. chdir <new root> <command>

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 73

Which of the following is generally practiced by the police or any other recognized governmental authority?

- A. Spoofing
- B. SMB signing
- C. Wiretapping
- D. Phishing

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 76

In preparation to do a vulnerability scan against your company's systems. You've taken the steps below:

You've notified users that there will be a system test.

You've prioritized and selected your targets and subnets.

You've configured the system to do a deep scan.

You have a member of your team on call to answer questions.

Which of the following is a necessary step to take prior to starting the scan?

- A. Placing the incident response team on call
- B. Clear relevant system log file
- C. Getting permission to run the scan
- D. Scheduling the scan to run before OS update

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 80

Which of the following elements is the most important requirement to ensuring the success of a business continuity plan?

- A. Disaster Recovery Plans
- B. Anticipating all relevant threats
- C. Executive buy-in
- D. Clearly defining roles and responsibilities
- E. Training

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 83

Who is responsible for deciding the appropriate classification level for data within an organization?

- A. Data custodian
- B. Security auditor
- C. End user
- D. Data owner

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 87

You work as a Network Administrator for Net World Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You want to mount an SMBFS share from a Linux workstation.

Which of the following commands can you use to accomplish the task?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. smbmount
- B. mount smb
- C. smbfsmount
- D. mount -t smbfs

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 91

While building multiple virtual machines on a single host operating system, you have determined that each virtual machine needs to work on the network as a separate entity with its own unique IP address on the same logical subnet. You also need to limit each guest operating system to how much system resources it has access to. Which of the following correctly identifies steps that must be taken towards setting up these virtual environments?

- A. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network Interface to each virtual machine and then define which unique logical hard drive partition should be available to the guest operating system
- B. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network interface since each system needs to have an IP address on the same logical subnet requiring they use the same physical interface on the host operating system
- C. The virtual machine software must define a separate virtual network interface to each virtual machine as well as how much RAM should be available to each virtual machine
- D. The virtual machine software establishes the existence of the guest operating systems and the physical system resources to be used by that system will be configured from within the guest operating system
- E. The virtual machine software must define a separate physical network interface to each virtual machine so that the guest operating systems can have unique IP addresses and then define how much of the system's RAM is available to the guest operating system

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 93

You are doing some analysis of malware on a Unix computer in a closed test network. The IP address of the computer is 192.168.1.120. From a packet capture, you see the malware is attempting to do a DNS query for a server called iamabadserver.com so that it can connect to it. There is no DNS server on the test network to do name resolution. You have another computer, whose IP is 192.168.1.115, available on the test network that you would like for the malware to connect to it instead. How do you get the malware to connect to that computer on the test network?

- A. You modify the HOSTS file on the computer you want the malware to connect to and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.120 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- B. You modify the HOSTS file on the Unix computer your malware is running on and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.115 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- C. You modify the HOSTS file on the Unix computer your malware is running on and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.120 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com
- D. You modify the HOSTS file on the computer you want the malware to connect to and add an entry that reads: 192.168.1.115 iamabadserver iamabadserver.com

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 96

Which of the following statements regarding the Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) security model are true?  
Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. The client can optionally authenticate the server
- B. The client always authenticates the server
- C. The server always authenticates the client
- D. The server can optionally authenticate the client

**Answer:** BD

#### NEW QUESTION 100

A folder D:\Files\Marketing has the following NTFS permissions:

- . Administrators: Full Control
- . Marketing: Change and Authenticated
- . Users: Read

It has been shared on the server as "MARKETING", with the following share permissions:

- . Full Control share permissions for the Marketing group

Which of the following effective permissions apply if a user from the Sales group accesses the \\FILESERVER\MARKETING shared folder?

- A. No access
- B. Full Control
- C. Read
- D. Change

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 101

Which of the following is a backup strategy?

- A. Differential
- B. Integrational
- C. Recursive
- D. Supplemental

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 103

Which of the following commands is used to change file access permissions in Linux?

- A. chgrp
- B. chperm
- C. chmod
- D. chown



**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 105

How often is session information sent to the web server from the browser once the session information has been established?

- A. With any change in session data
- B. With every subsequent request
- C. With any hidden form element data
- D. With the initial request to register the session

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 107

When you log into your Windows desktop what information does your Security Access Token (SAT) contain?

- A. The Security ID numbers (SIDs) of all the groups to which you belong
- B. A list of cached authentications
- C. A list of your domain privileges
- D. The Security ID numbers (SIDs) of all authenticated local users

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 111

You have an automated system for patching the operating systems of all your computers. All patches are supposedly current. Yet your automated vulnerability scanner has just reported vulnerabilities that you believe have been patched. Which of the actions below should you take next?

- A. Check some systems manually
- B. Rerun the system patching routine
- C. Contact the incident response team
- D. Ignore the findings as false positive

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 114

An attacker gained physical access to an internal computer to access company proprietary data. The facility is protected by a fingerprint biometric system that records both failed and successful entry attempts. No failures were logged during the time periods of the recent breach. The account used when the attacker entered the facility shortly before each incident belongs to an employee who was out of the area. With respect to the biometric entry system, which of the following actions will help mitigate unauthorized physical access to the facility?

- A. Try raising the Crossover Error Rate (CER)
- B. Try to lower the False Accept Rate (FAR)
- C. Try setting the Equal Error Rate (EER) to zero
- D. Try to set a lower False Reject Rate (FRR)

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 117

Which access control mechanism requires a high amount of maintenance since all data must be classified, and all users granted appropriate clearance?

- A. Mandatory
- B. Discretionary
- C. Rule set-based
- D. Role-Based

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 122

What is the maximum number of connections a normal Bluetooth device can handle at one time?

- A. 2
- B. 4
- C. 1
- D. 8
- E. 7

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 125

It is possible to sniff traffic from other hosts on a switched Ethernet network by impersonating which type of network device?

- A. Switch
- B. Bridge
- C. Hub
- D. Router



**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 126

Which of the following protocols describes the operation of security In H.323? A. H.239

- A. H.245
- B. H.235
- C. H.225

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 130

You have implemented a firewall on the company's network for blocking unauthorized network connections. Which of the following types of security control is implemented in this case?

- A. Detective
- B. Preventive
- C. Directive
- D. Corrective

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 135

Which of the following ports is the default port for Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol (L2TP)?

- A. TCP port 443
- B. UDP port 161
- C. TCP port 110
- D. UDP port 1701

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 136

Which of the following TCP dump output lines indicates the first step in the TCP 3-way handshake?

- A. 07:09:43.368615 download.net 39904 > ftp.com.21: S 733381829:733381829(0) win 8760 <mss 1460> (DF)
- B. 07:09:43.370302 ftp.com.21 > download.net.39904: S 1192930639:1192930639(0) ack 733381830 win 1024 <mss 1460> (DF)
- C. 09:09:22.346383 ftp.com.21 > download.net.39904: , rst 1 win 2440(DF)
- D. 07:09:43.370355 download.net.39904 > ftp.com.21: , ack 1 win 8760 (DF)

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 139

You work as a Network Administrator for Net Soft Inc. You are designing a data backup plan for your company's network. The backup policy of the company requires high security and easy recovery of data. Which of the following options will you choose to accomplish this?

- A. Take a full backup daily with the previous night's tape taken offsite
- B. Take a full backup daily and use six-tape rotation
- C. Take a full backup on Monday and an incremental backup on each of the following weekday
- D. Keep Monday's backup offsite
- E. Take a full backup on alternate days and keep rotating the tape
- F. Take a full backup on Monday and a differential backup on each of the following weekday
- G. Keep Monday's backup offsite
- H. Take a full backup daily with one tape taken offsite weekly

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 142

Which of the following is the FIRST step in performing an Operational Security (OP5EC) Vulnerabilities Assessment?

- A. Assess the threat
- B. Assess vulnerabilities of critical information to the threat
- C. Conduct risk versus benefit analysis
- D. Implement appropriate countermeasures
- E. Identification of critical information

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 144

Which of the following areas of a network contains DNS servers and Web servers for Internet users?

- A. VPN
- B. MMZ
- C. VLAN
- D. DMZ

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 147**

Which of the following is more commonly used for establishing high-speed backbones that interconnect smaller networks and can carry signals over significant distances?

- A. Bluetooth
- B. Ethernet
- C. Token ring
- D. Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM)

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 150**

There is not universal agreement on the names of the layers in the TCP/IP networking model. Which of the following is one of the functions of the bottom layer which is sometimes called the Network Access or Link Layer?

- A. Provides end-to-end data delivery service for user applications
- B. Handles the routing of the data packets over the network
- C. Manages IP addressing and encryption for data packets
- D. Defines the procedures for interfacing with Ethernet devices

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 152**

Which of the following is TRUE regarding the ability of attackers to eavesdrop on wireless communications?

- A. Eavesdropping attacks cannot be performed through concrete wall
- B. Eavesdropping attacks can take place from miles away
- C. Eavesdropping attacks are easily detected on wireless network
- D. Eavesdropping attacks require expensive device

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 155**

What type of attack can be performed against a wireless network using the tool Kismet?

- A. IP spoofing
- B. Eavesdropping
- C. Masquerading
- D. Denial of Service

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 158**

You have set up a local area network for your company. Your firewall separates your network into several sections: a DMZ with semi-public servers (web, dns, email) and an intranet with private servers. A penetration tester gains access to both sections and installs sniffers in each. He is able to capture network traffic for all the devices in the private section but only for one device (the device with the sniffer) in the DMZ. What can be inferred about the design of the system?

- A. You installed a router in the private section and a switch in the DMZ
- B. You installed a hub in the private section and a switch in the DMZ
- C. You installed a switch in the private section and a hub in the DMZ
- D. You installed a switch in the private section and a router in the DMZ

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 161**

You work as a Network Administrator for Tech Perfect Inc. The company has a TCP/IP-based network. You have configured a firewall on the network. A filter has been applied to block all the ports. You want to enable sending and receiving of emails on the network. Which of the following ports will you open? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. 80
- B. 25
- C. 20
- D. 110

**Answer:** BD

**NEW QUESTION 162**

You work as a Network Administrator for Tech2tech Inc. You have configured a network-based IDS for your company. You have physically installed sensors at all key positions throughout the network such that they all report to the command console.

What will be the key functions of the sensors in such a physical layout?

Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose all that apply.

- A. To collect data from operating system logs

- B. To notify the console with an alert if any intrusion is detected
- C. To analyze for known signatures
- D. To collect data from Web servers

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 165

Why are false positives such a problem with IPS technology?

- A. File integrity is not guarantee
- B. Malicious code can get into the network
- C. Legitimate services are not delivered
- D. Rules are often misinterpreted

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 166

How is a Distributed Denial of Service (DDOS) attack distinguished from a regular DOS attack?

- A. DDOS attacks are perpetrated by many distributed hosts
- B. DDOS affects many distributed targets
- C. Regular DOS focuses on a single route
- D. DDOS affects the entire Internet

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 169

If the NET\_ID of the source and destination address in an IP (Internet Protocol) packet match, which answer BEST describes the routing method the sending host will use?

- A. Local (or direct) routing
- B. Circuit switch routing
- C. Dynamic (or changeable) routing
- D. Remote (or indirect) routing

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 174

Against policy, employees have installed Peer-to-Peer applications on their workstations and they are using them over TCP port 80 to download files via the company network from other Peer-to-Peer users on the Internet. Which of the following describes this threat?

- A. Firewall subversion
- B. Backdoor installation
- C. Malicious software infection
- D. Phishing attempt

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 177

Which of the following is a characteristic of hash operations?

- A. Asymmetric
- B. Non-reversible
- C. Symmetric
- D. Variable length output

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 180

Many IIS servers connect to Microsoft SQL databases. Which of the following statements about SQL server security is TRUE?

- A. SQL Server patches are part of the operating system patches
- B. SQL Server should be installed on the same box as your IIS web server when they communicate as part of the web application
- C. It is good practice to never use integrated Windows authentication for SQL Server
- D. It is good practice to not allow users to send raw SQL commands to the SQL Server

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 184

The Linux command to make the /etc/shadow file, already owned by root, readable only by root is which of the following?

- A. chmod 444/etc/shadow
- B. chown root: root/etc/shadow
- C. chmod 400/etc/shadow
- D. chown 400 /etc/shadow

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 189**

A new data center is being built where customer credit information will be processed and stored. Which of the following actions will help maintain the confidentiality of the data?

- A. Environmental sensors in the server room
- B. Access control system for physical building
- C. Automated fire detection and control systems
- D. Frequent off-site backup of critical databases

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 190**

In addition to securing the operating system of production honey pot hosts, what is recommended to prevent the honey pots from assuming the identities of production systems that could result in the denial of service for legitimate users?

- A. Deploy the honey pot hosts as physically close as possible to production system
- B. Deploy the honey pot hosts in an unused part of your address space
- C. Deploy the honey pot hosts to only respond to attack
- D. Deploy the honey pot hosts on used address space

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 191**

Which of the following TCP packet flags indicates that host should IMMEDIATELY terminate the connection containing the packet?

- A. FIN
- B. URG
- C. SYN
- D. RST

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 196**

What is the most secure way to address an unused Windows service so it cannot be exploited by malware?

- A. Firewall it
- B. Set to manual startup
- C. Disable it
- D. Uninstall it

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 200**

A Host-based Intrusion Prevention System (HIPS) software vendor records how the Firefox Web browser interacts with the operating system and other applications, and identifies all areas of Firefox functionality. After collecting all the data about how Firefox should work, a database is created with this information, and it is fed into the HIPS software. The HIPS then monitors Firefox whenever it's in use. What feature of HIPS is being described in this scenario?

- A. Signature Matching
- B. Application Behavior Monitoring
- C. Host Based Sniffing
- D. Application Action Modeling

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 203**

What defensive measure could have been taken that would have protected the confidentiality of files that were divulged by systems that were compromised by malware?

- A. Ingress filtering at the host level
- B. Monitoring for abnormal traffic flow
- C. Installing file integrity monitoring software
- D. Encrypting the files locally when not in use

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 204**

Which of the following protocols allows an e-mail client to access and manipulate a remote e-mail file without downloading it to the local computer?

- A. IMAP
- B. SNMP
- C. POP3
- D. SMTP

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 205

Which of the following is a benefit of using John the Ripper for auditing passwords?

- A. John's Blowfish cracking routine uses a complex central computing loop that increases the cost of each hash computation
- B. John the Ripper is much slower for auditing passwords encrypted with MD5 and Blowfis
- C. John's MD5 cracking routine uses a simplified central computing loop that decreases the cost of each hash computation
- D. John cannot use the DES bit-slicing technique, so it is much slower than other tools, especially when used against DES-encrypted password

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 206

What is the name of the registry key that is used to manage remote registry share permissions for the whole registry?

- A. regkey
- B. regmng
- C. winreg
- D. rrsreg

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 211

Regarding the UDP header below, what is the length in bytes of the UDP datagram?

04 1a 00 a1 00 55 db 51

- A. 161
- B. 81
- C. 219
- D. 85

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 213

You work as a Network Administrator for Net Perfect Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You have created a folder named Report. You have made David the owner of the folder. The members of a group named JAdmin can access the folder and have Read, Write, and Execute permissions. No other user can access the folder. You want to ensure that the members of the JAdmin group do not have Write permission on the folder. Also, you want other users to have Read permission on the Report folder. Which of the following commands will you use to accomplish the task?

- A. `chmod 777 report`
- B. `chown david.jadmin report`
- C. `chmod 555 report`
- D. `chmod 754 report`

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 218

Which of the following is TRUE regarding Ethernet?

- A. Stations are not required to monitor their transmission to check for collision
- B. Several stations are allowed to be transmitting at any given time within a single collision domain
- C. Ethernet is shared medium
- D. Stations are not required to listen before they transmit

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 220

Which of the following statements about Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS) are true? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. It uses TCP port 443 as the default port
- B. It is a protocol used in the Universal Resource Locator (URL) address line to connect to a secure site
- C. It is a protocol used to provide security for a database server in an internal network
- D. It uses TCP port 80 as the default port

**Answer:** AB

#### NEW QUESTION 222

How many bytes does it take to represent the hexadecimal value 0xFEDCBA?

- A. 12
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 6

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 227**

You work as a Network Administrator for Tech Perfect Inc. The company has a Linux-based network. You want to kill a process running on a Linux server. Which of the following commands will you use to know the process identification number (PID) of the process?

- A. killall
- B. ps
- C. getpid
- D. kill

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 229**

If a DNS client wants to look up the IP address for good.news.com and does not receive an authoritative reply from its local DNS server, which name server is most likely to provide an authoritative reply?

- A. The news.com domain name server
- B. The .com (top-level) domain name server
- C. The .(root-level) domain name server
- D. The .gov (top-level) domain name server

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 234**

Which of the following statements about Network Address Translation (NAT) are true? Each correct answer represents a complete solution. Choose two.

- A. It reduces the need for globally unique IP addresses
- B. It allows external network clients access to internal service
- C. It allows the computers in a private network to share a global, ISP assigned address to connect to the Internet
- D. It provides added security by using Internet access to deny or permit certain traffic from the Bastion Host

**Answer:** AC

**NEW QUESTION 235**

You are examining a packet capture session in Wireshark and see the packet shown in the accompanying image. Based on what you see, what is the appropriate protection against this type of attempted attack?

- A. Block DNS traffic across the router
- B. Disable forwarding of unsolicited TCP requests
- C. Disable IP-directed broadcast requests
- D. Block UDP packets at the firewall

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 240**

Which layer of the TCP/IP Protocol Stack is responsible for port numbers?

- A. Network
- B. Transport
- C. Internet
- D. Application

**Answer:** B



**NEW QUESTION 244**

Which of the following is used to allow or deny access to network resources?

- A. Spoofing
- B. ACL
- C. System hardening
- D. NFS

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 247**

While using Wire shark to investigate complaints of users being unable to login to a web application, you come across an HTTP POST submitted through your web application. The contents of the POST are listed below. Based on what you see below, which of the following would you recommend to prevent future damage to your database?

- A. Use ssh to prevent a denial of service attack
- B. Sanitize user inputs to prevent injection attacks
- C. Authenticate users to prevent hackers from using your database
- D. Use https to prevent hackers from inserting malware

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 248**

Included below is the output from a resource kit utility run against local host. Which command could have produced this output?

- A. Schtasks
- B. Task kill
- C. SC
- D. Task list

**Answer: D**

**NEW QUESTION 249**

An IT security manager is trying to quickly assess the risks associated with not implementing a corporate firewall system. What sort of risk assessment is most appropriate?

- A. Annualized Risk Assessment
- B. Qualitative risk assessment
- C. Quantitative risk assessment
- D. Technical Risk Assessment
- E. Iterative Risk Assessment

**Answer: B**

**NEW QUESTION 254**

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